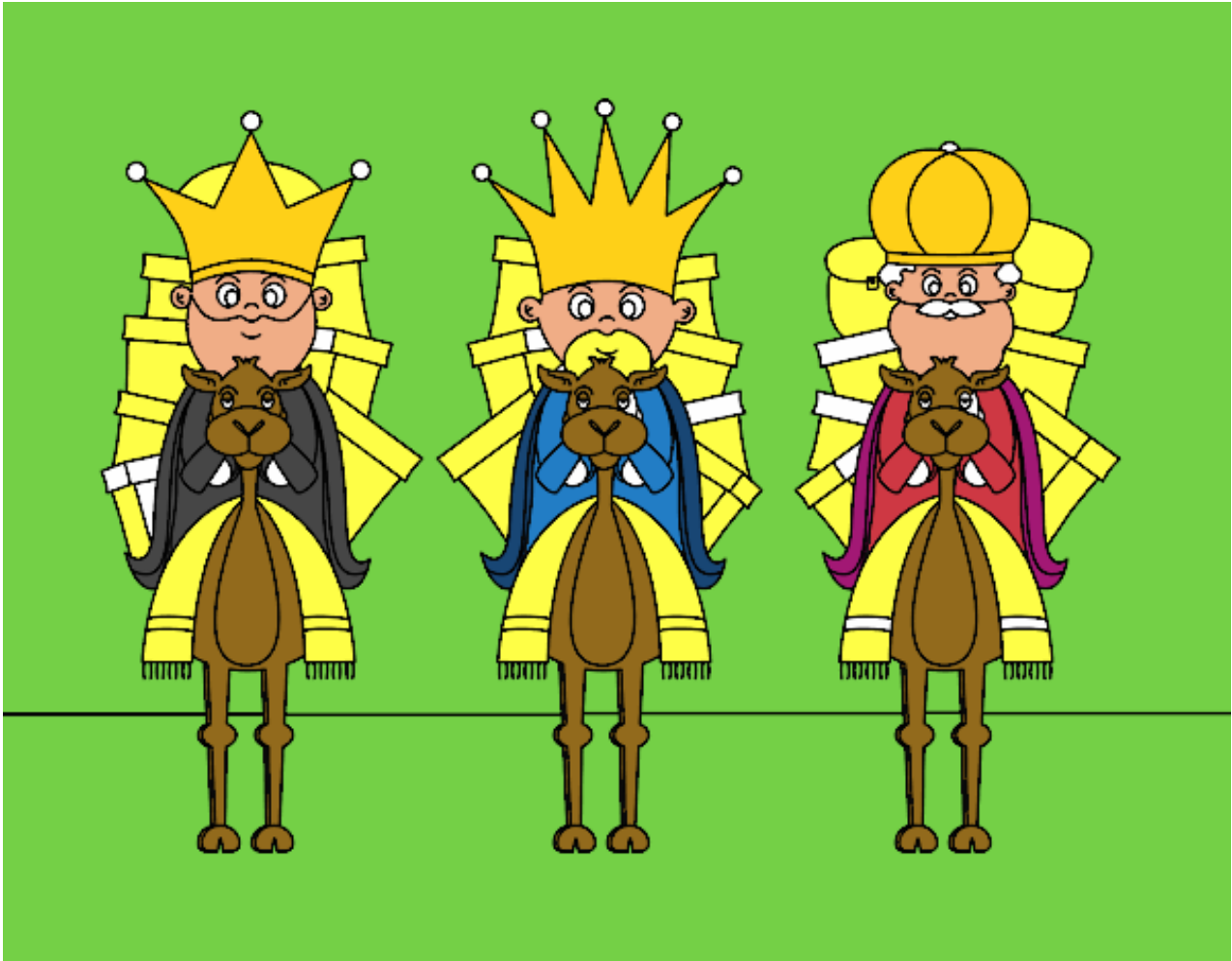




Reyes Magos en camello pintado por