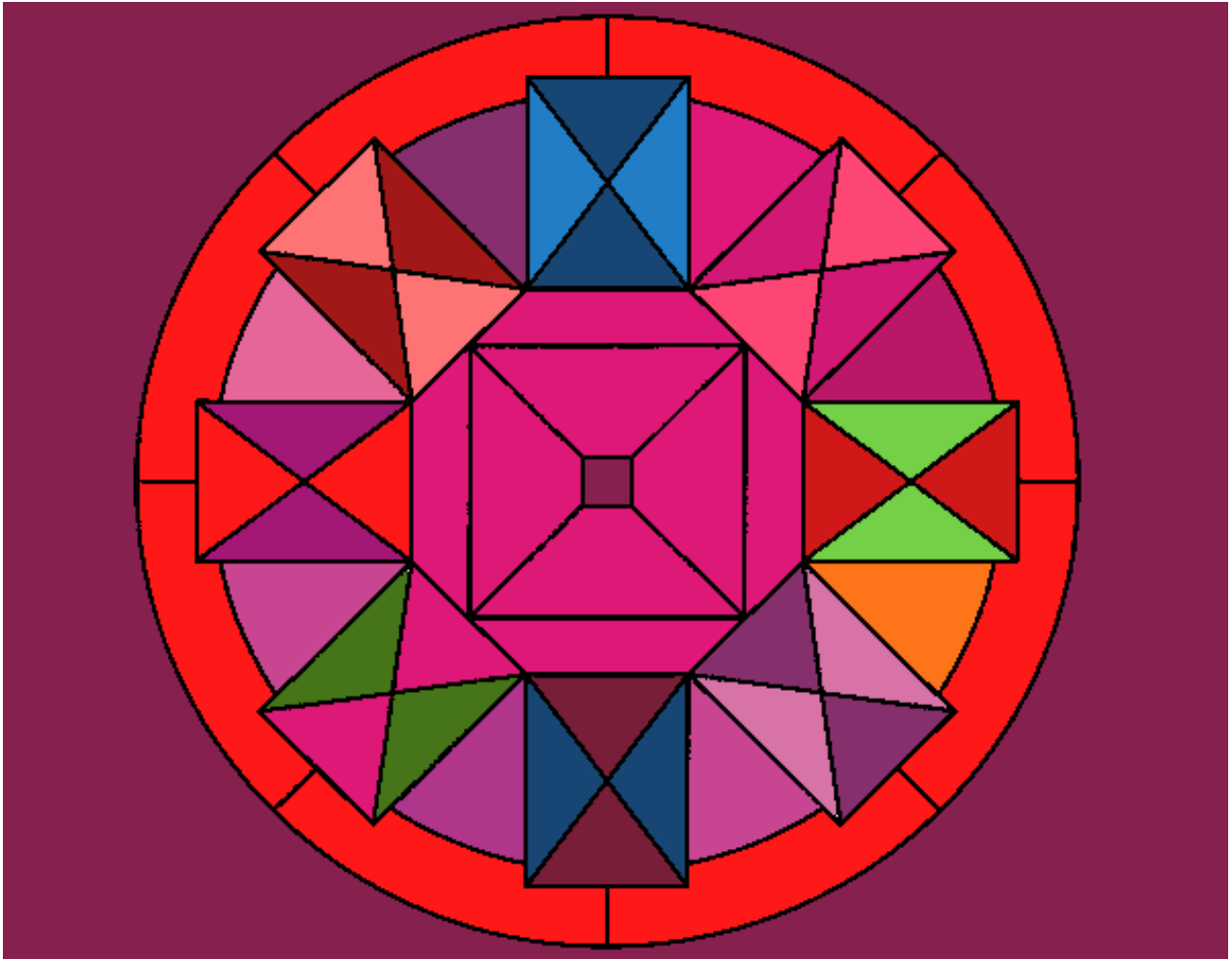




Mandala 30 pintado por tilditus