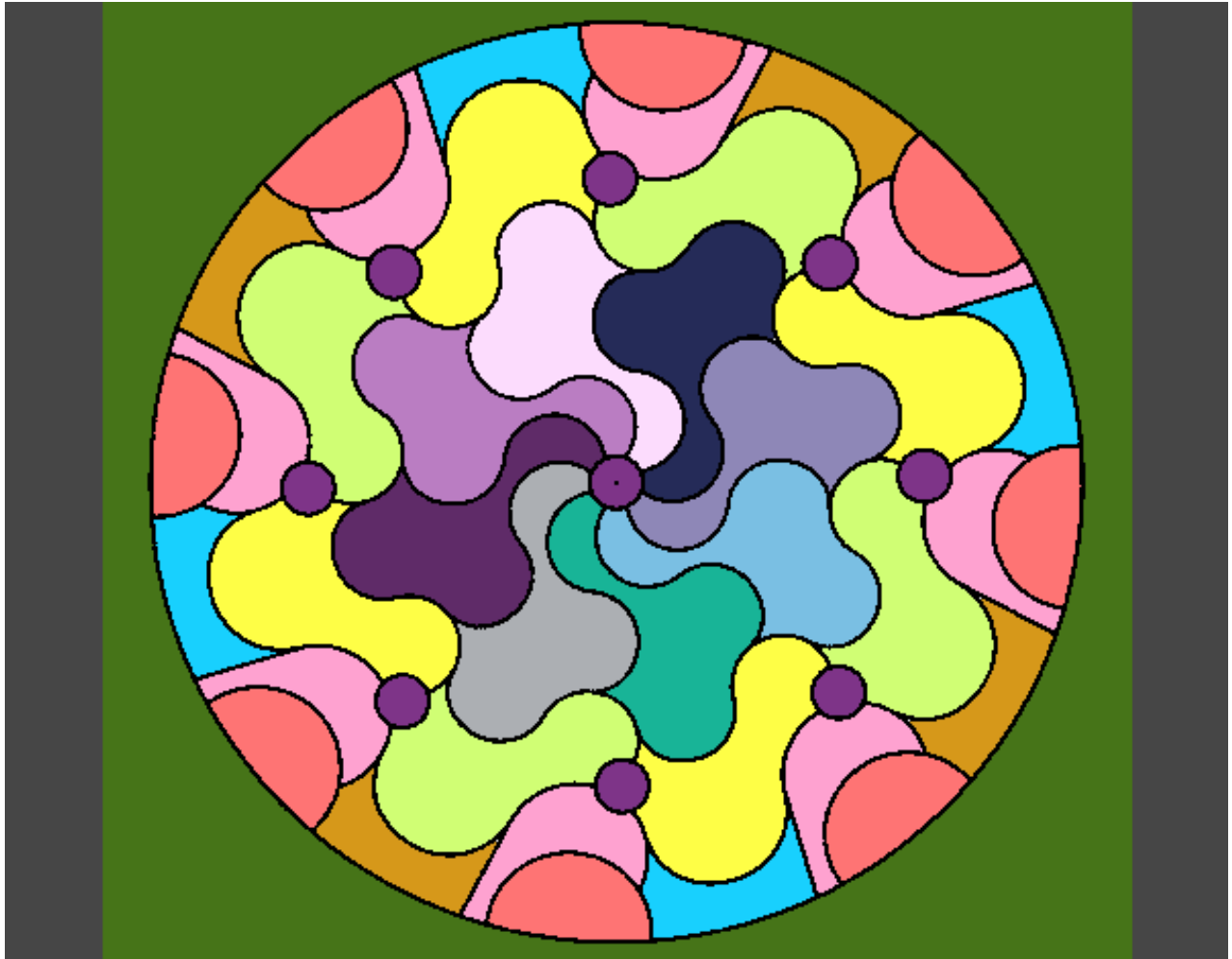




Mandala 32 pintado por Romewa15