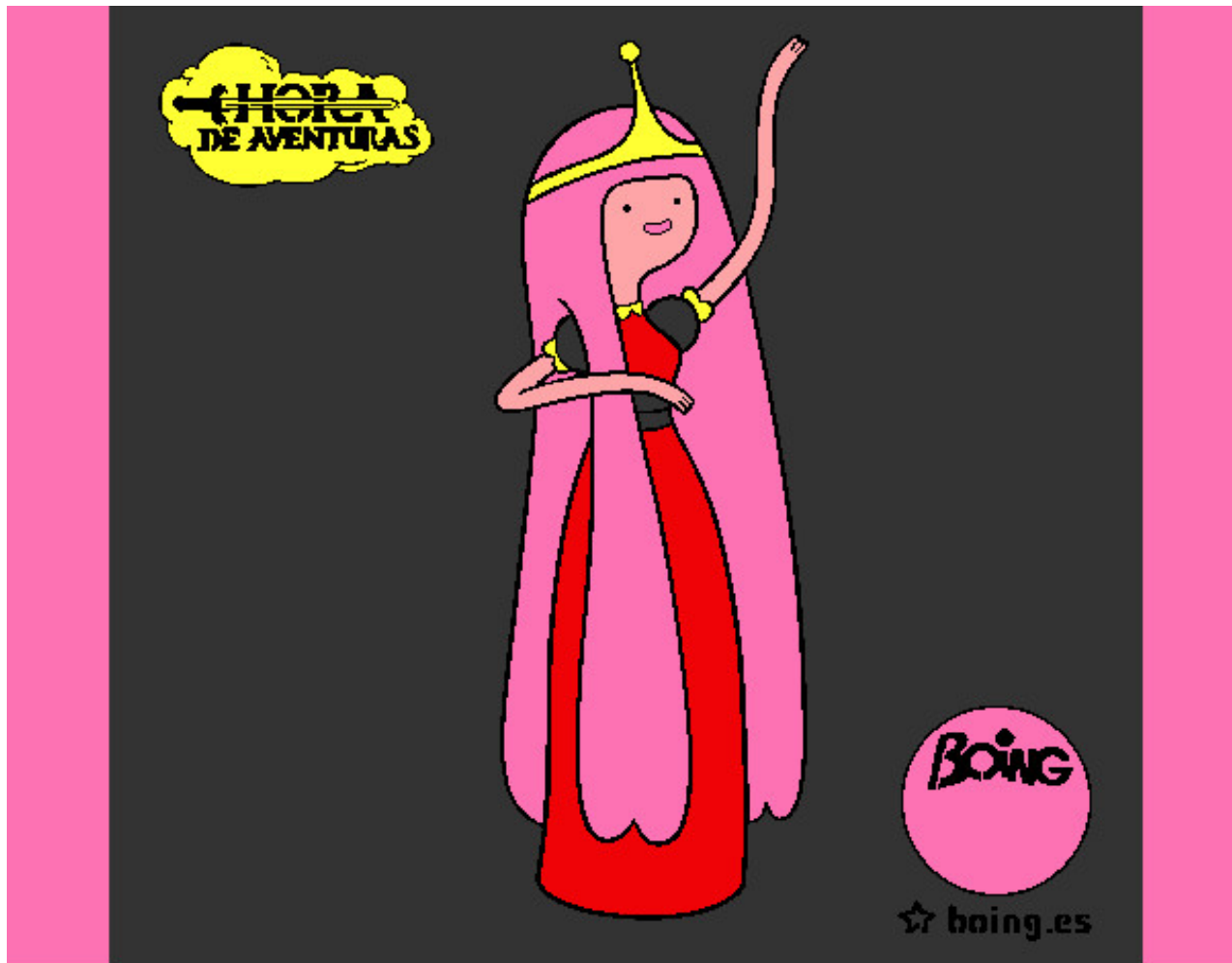




La princesa Chicle pintado por luck1000