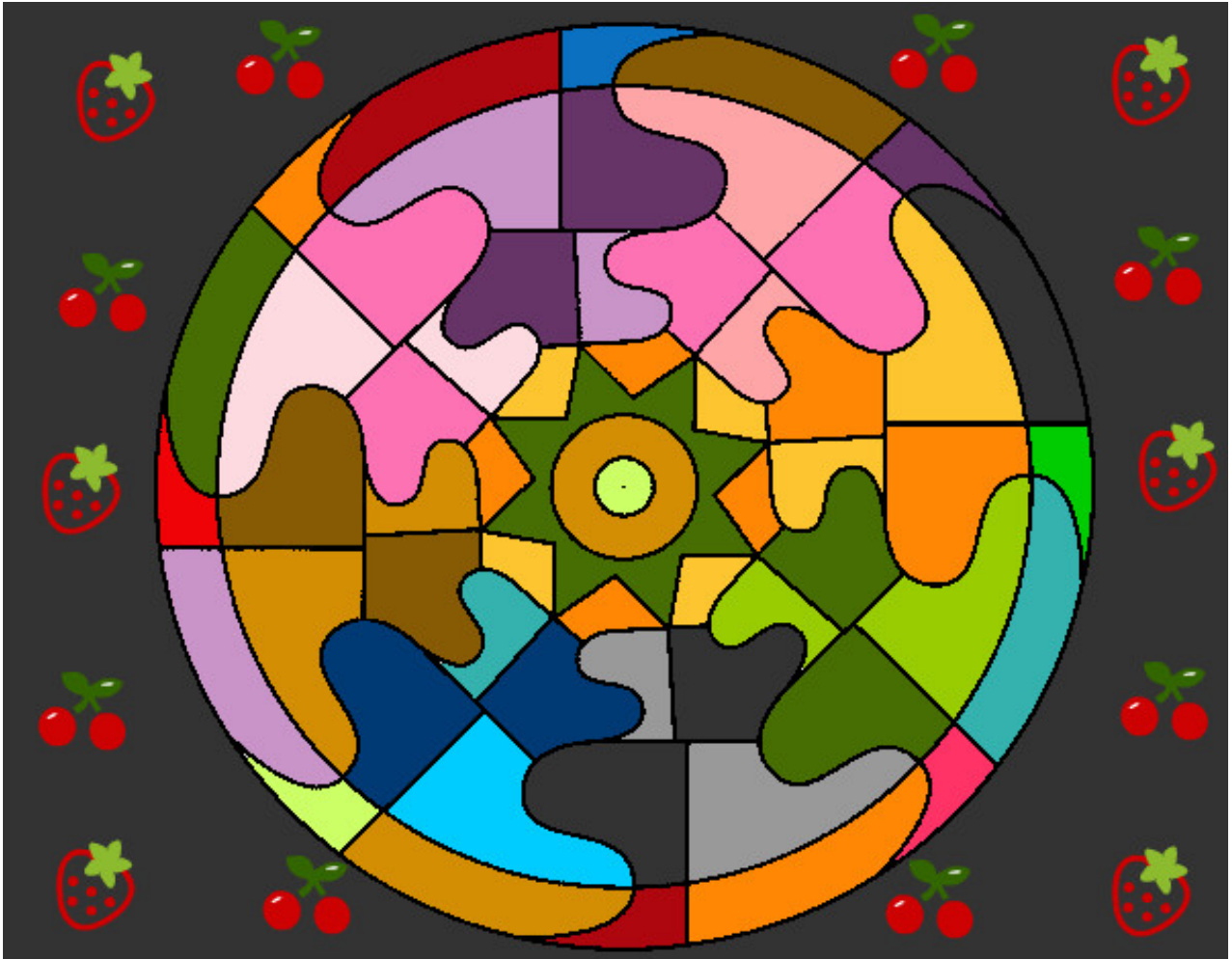




Mandala 31 pintado por agus16san5