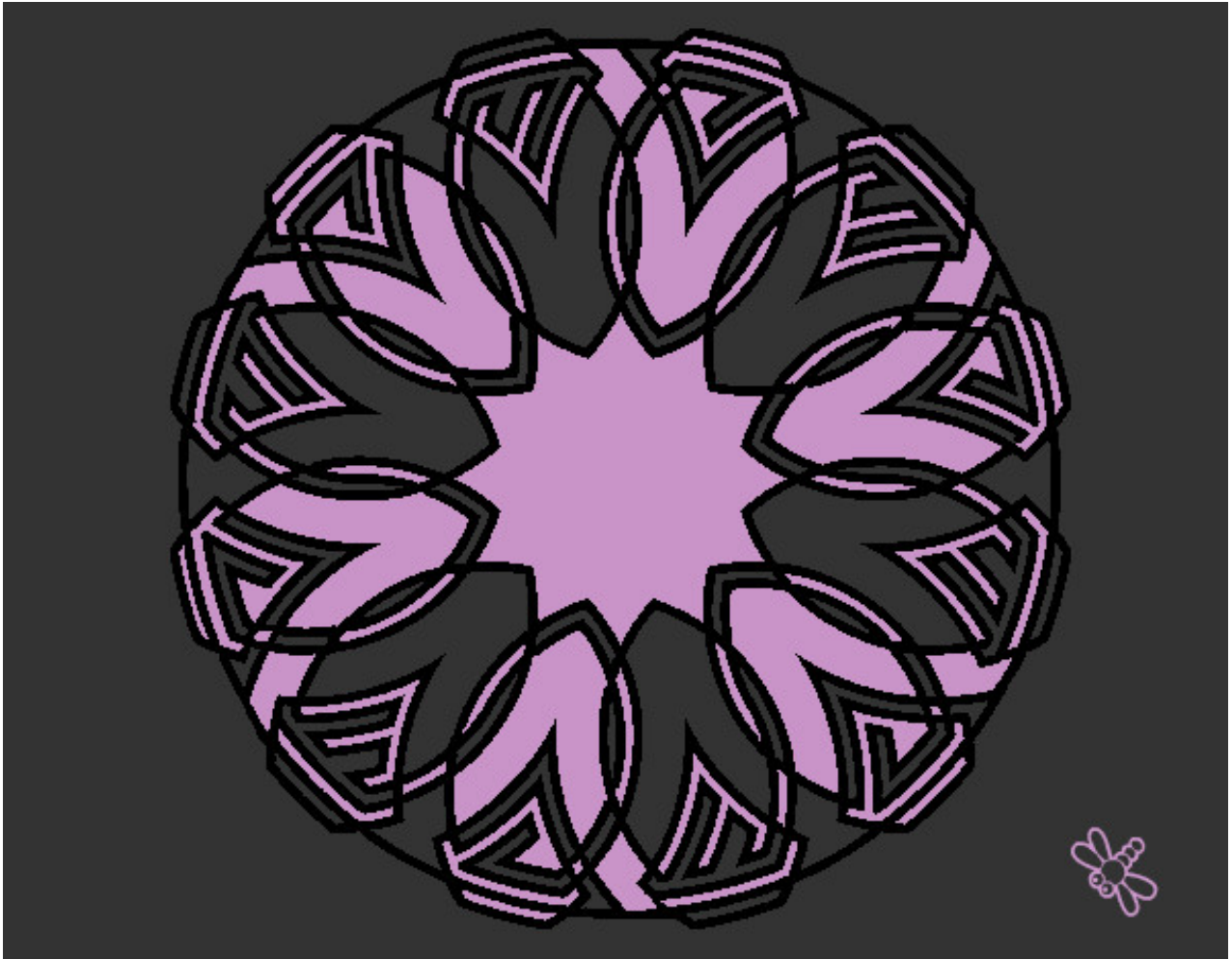




Mandala 37 pintado por agus16san5