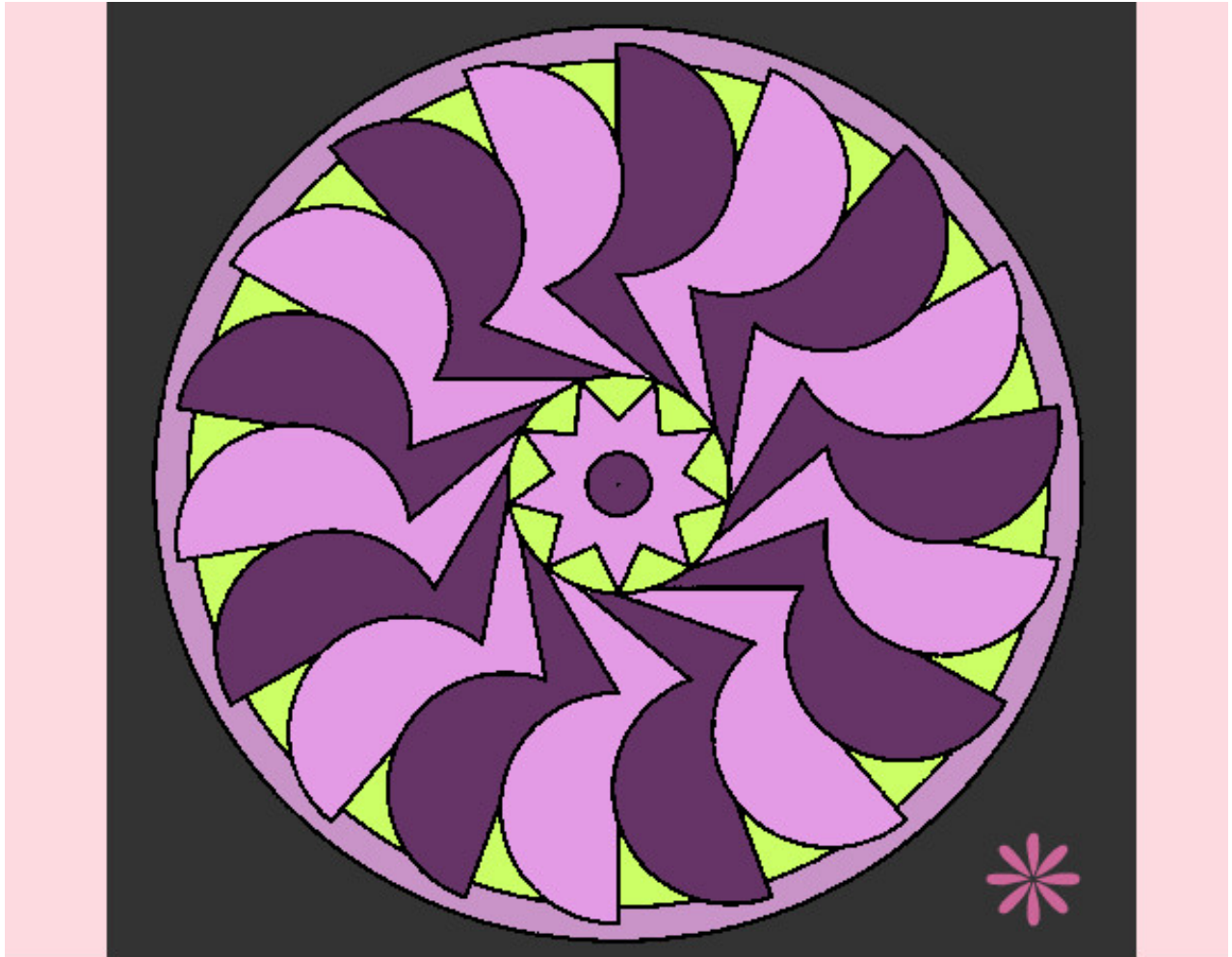




Mandala 27 pintado por agus16san5