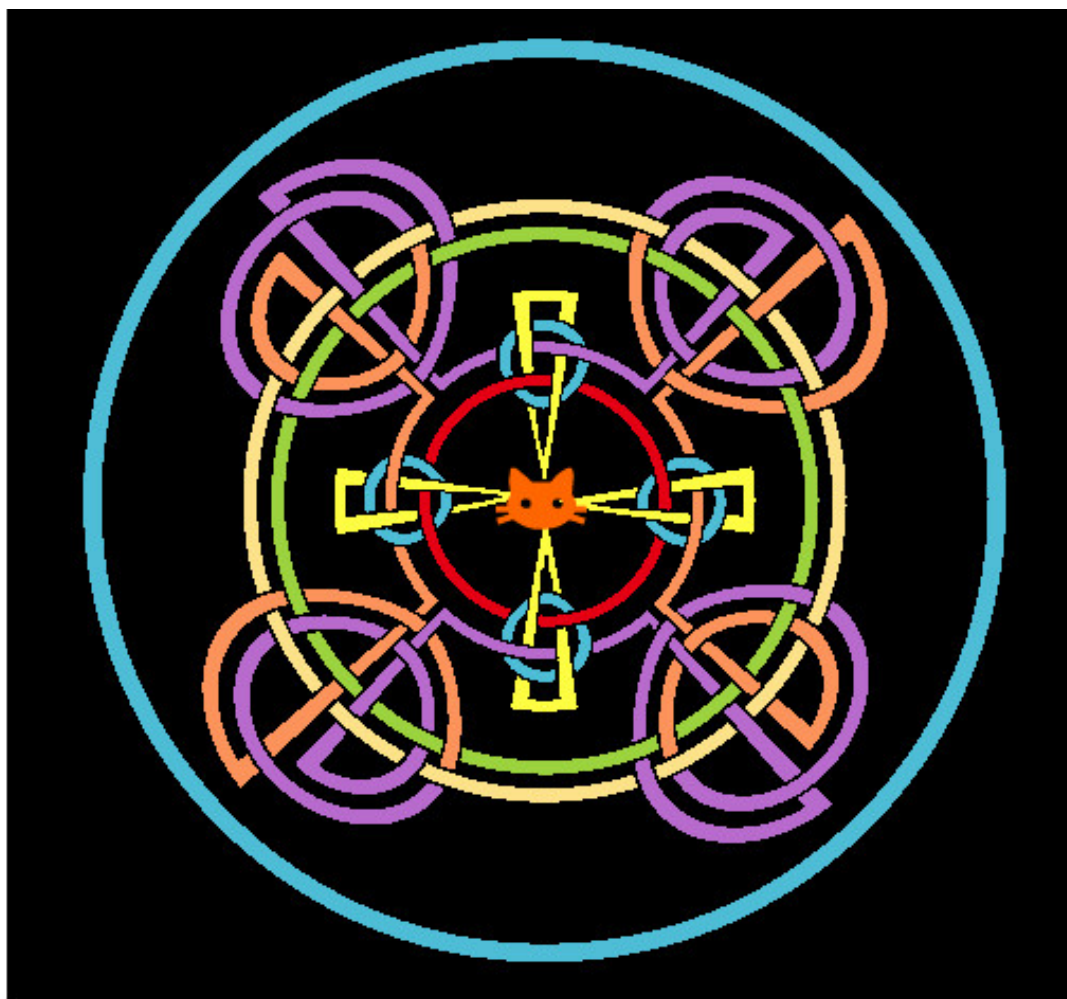




Mandala 43 pintado por agus16san5