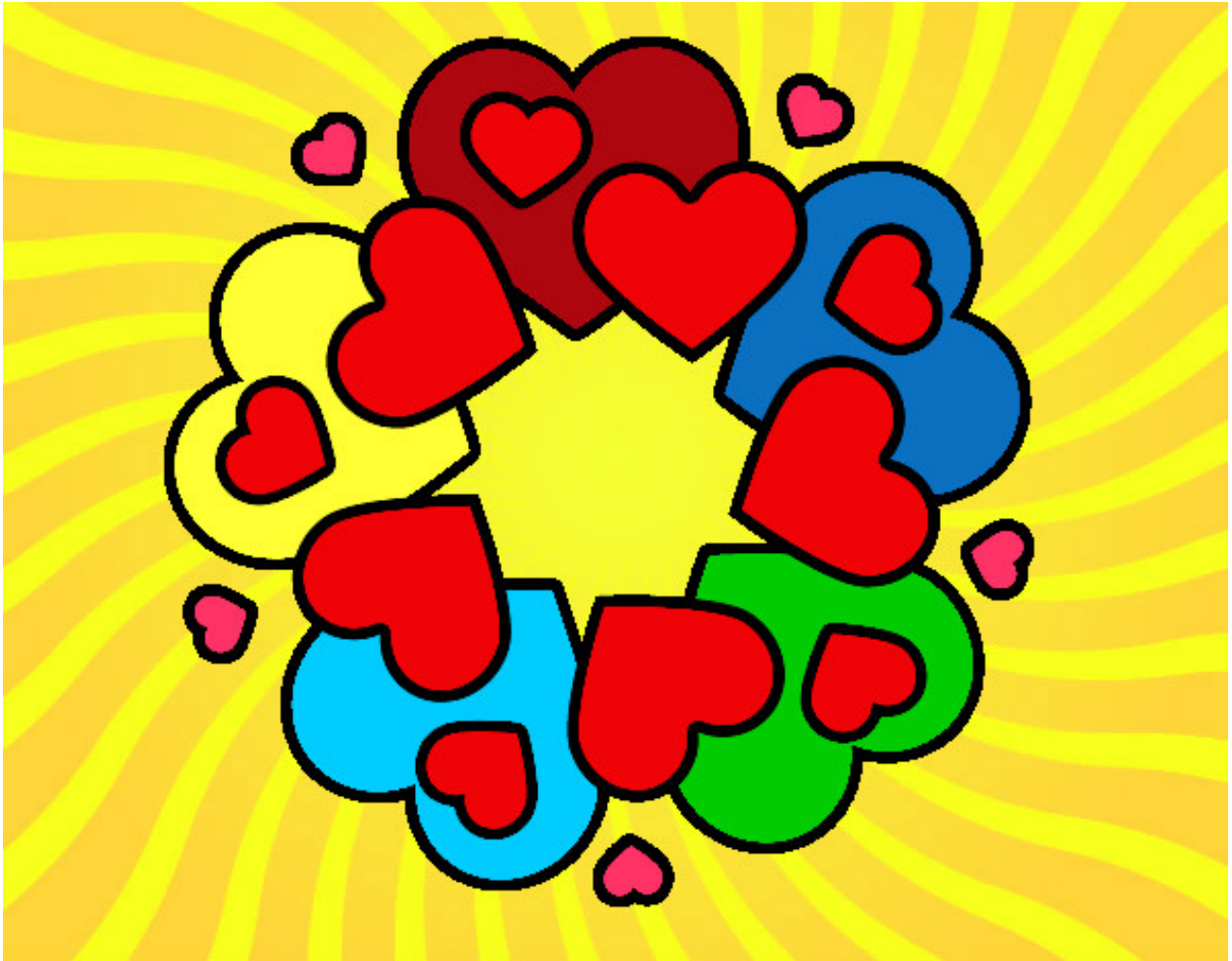




Mandala de corazones pintado por REFE