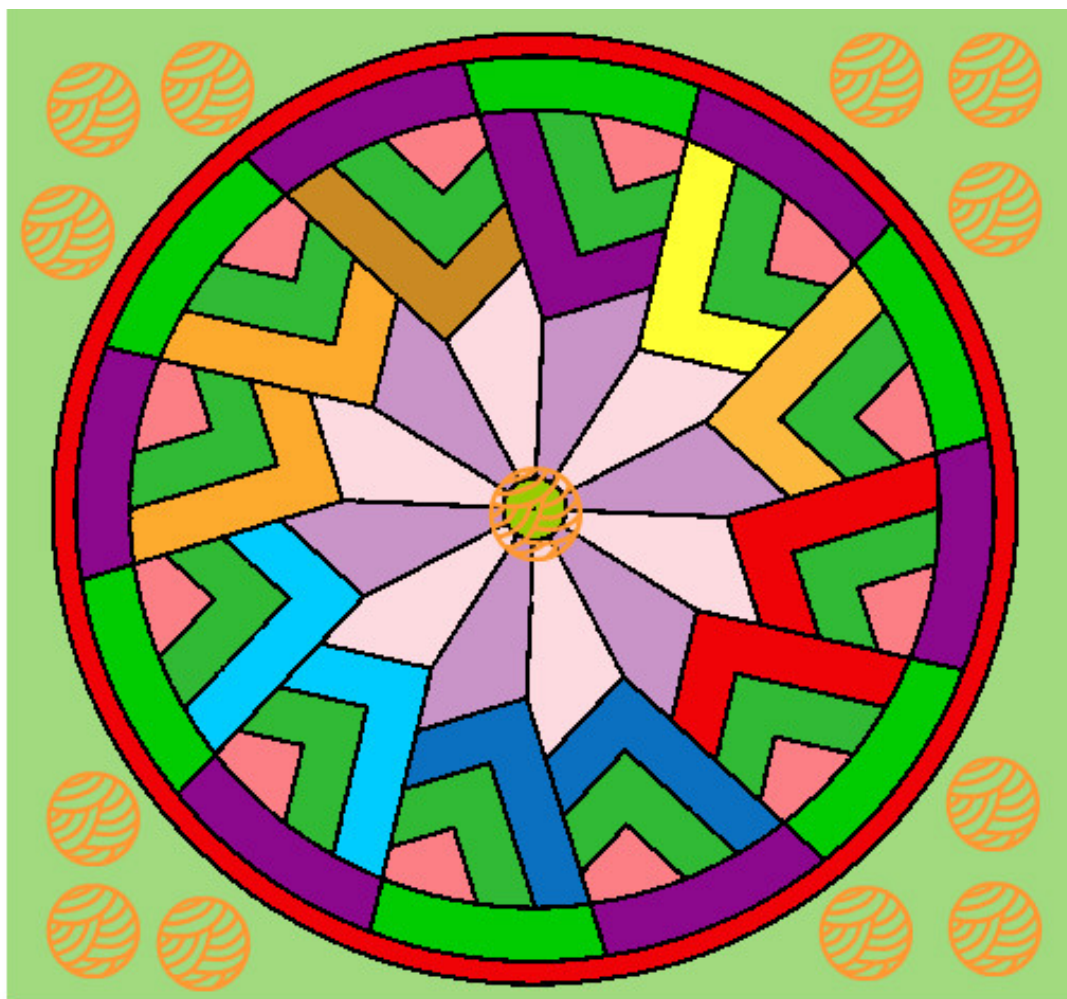




Mandala 24 pintado por agus16san5