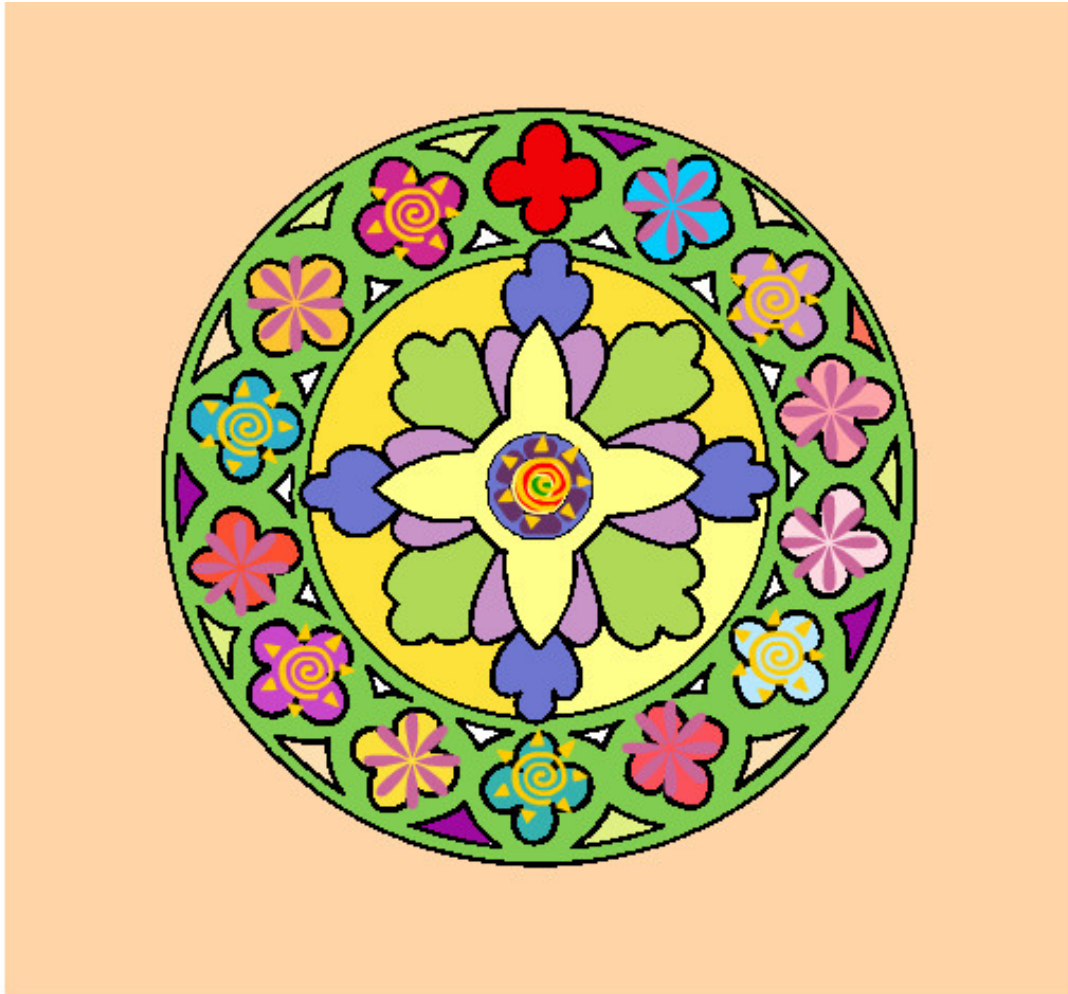




Mandala 21 pintado por agus16san5