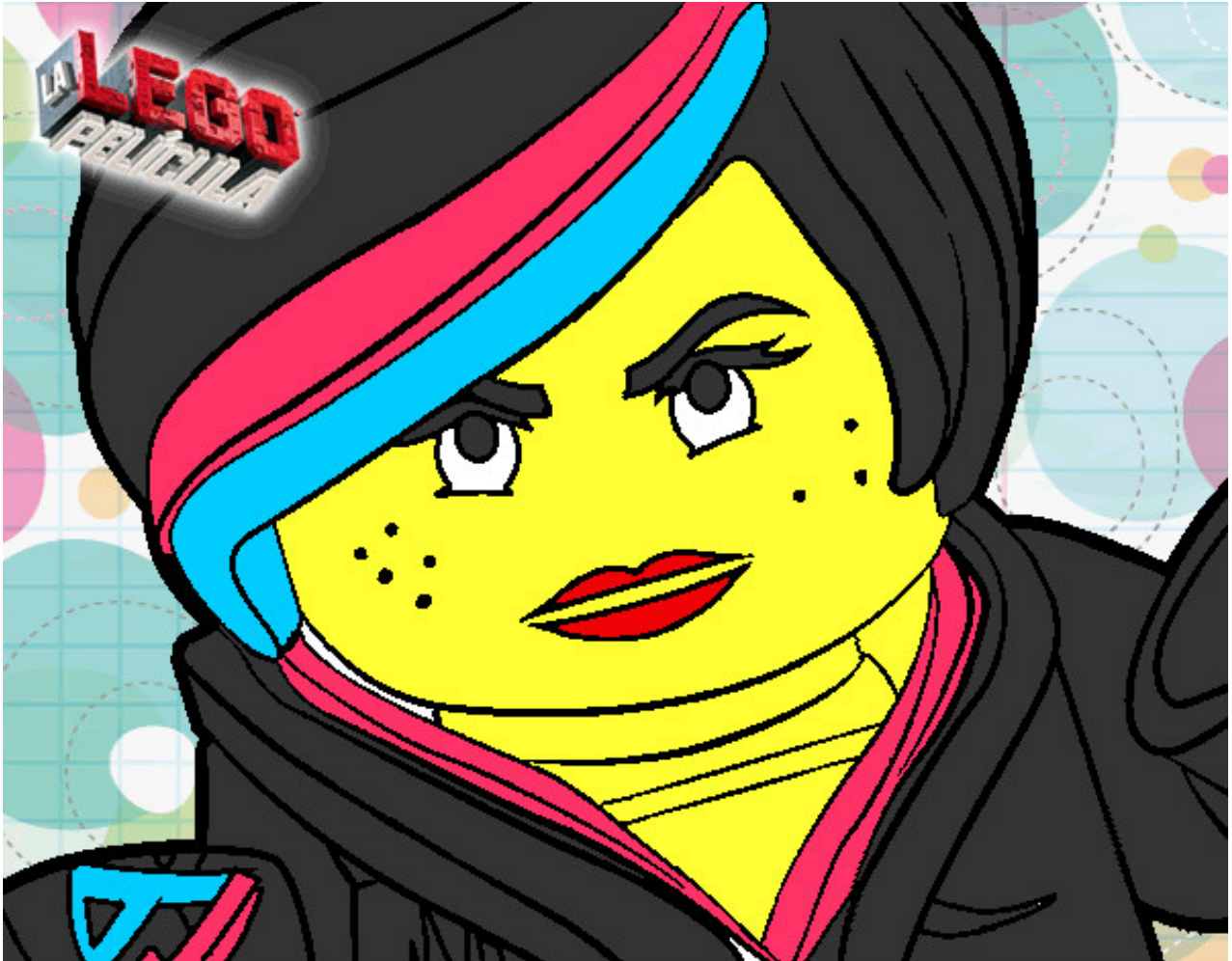




Supercool pintado por natalic154