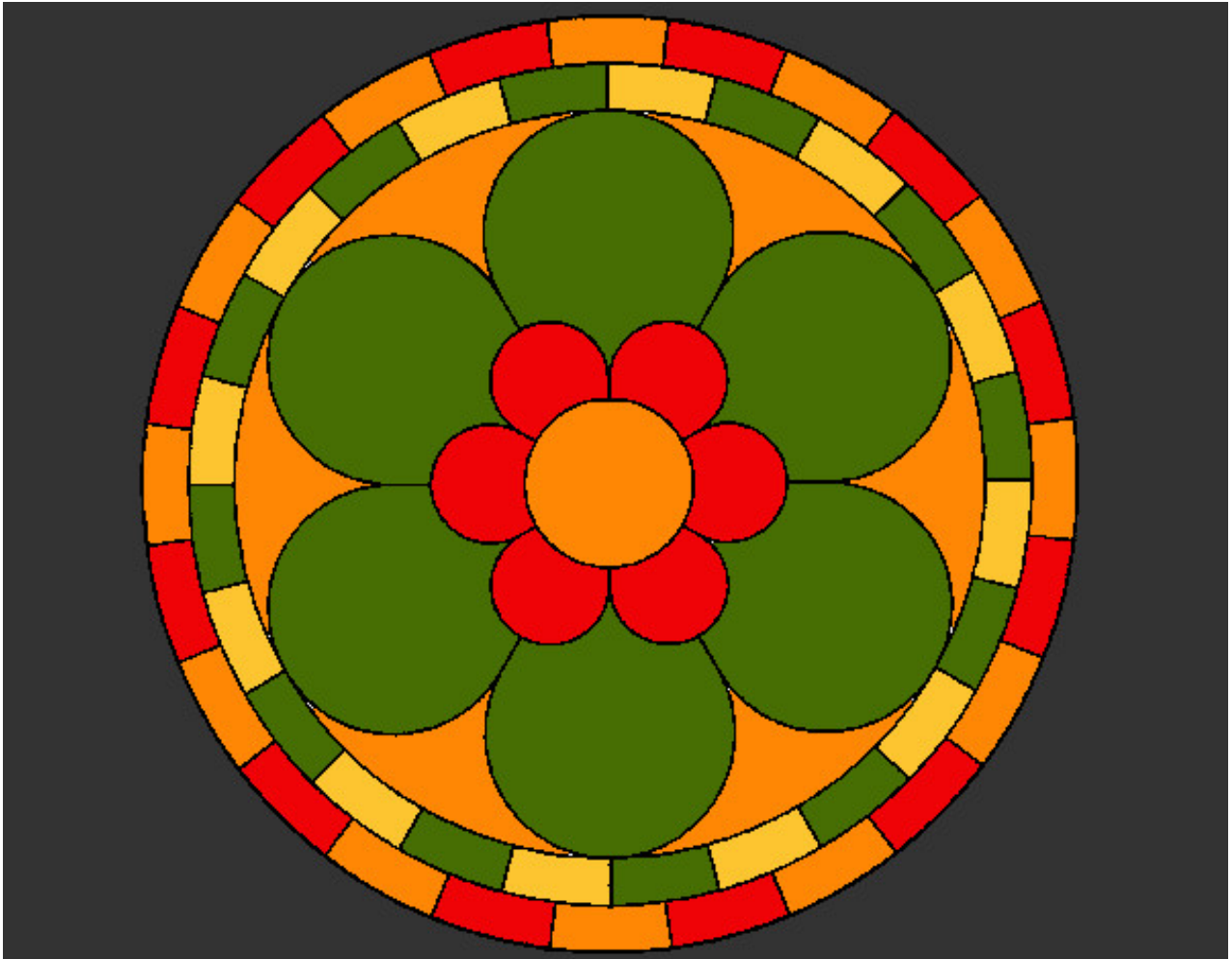




Mandala 2 pintado por mirsu