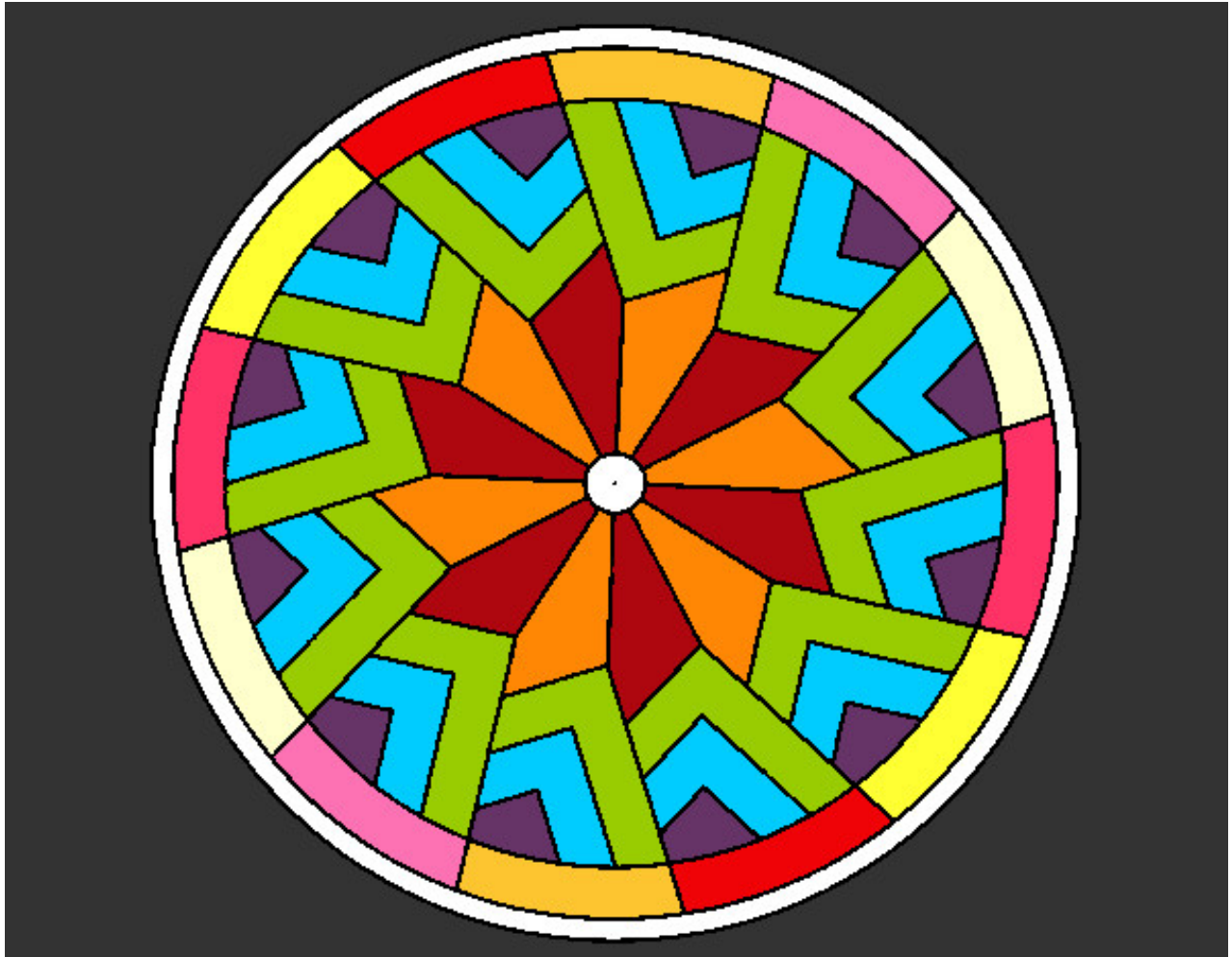




Mandala 24 pintado por alesita08