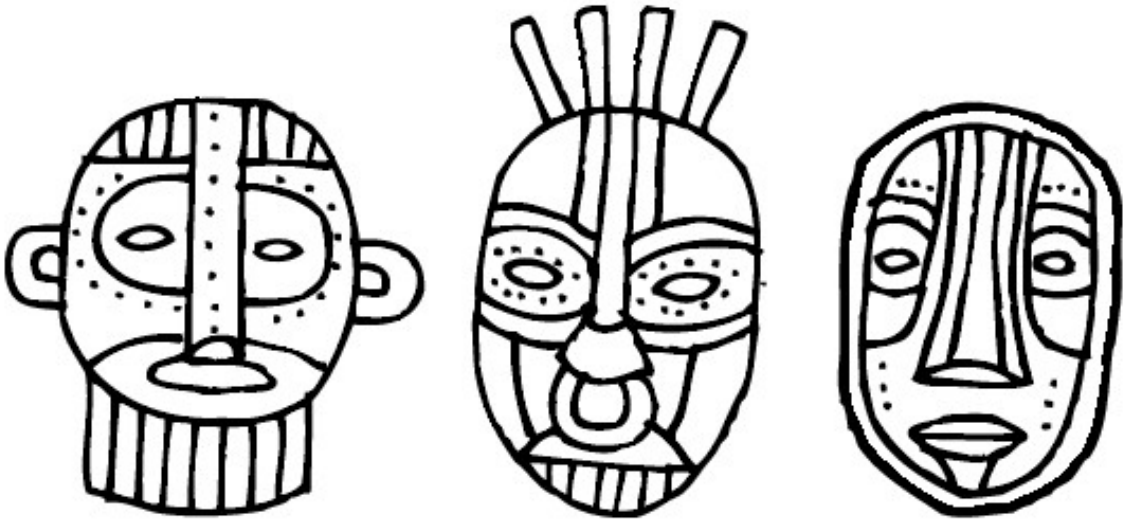


Dibujos.net



AFRICA!