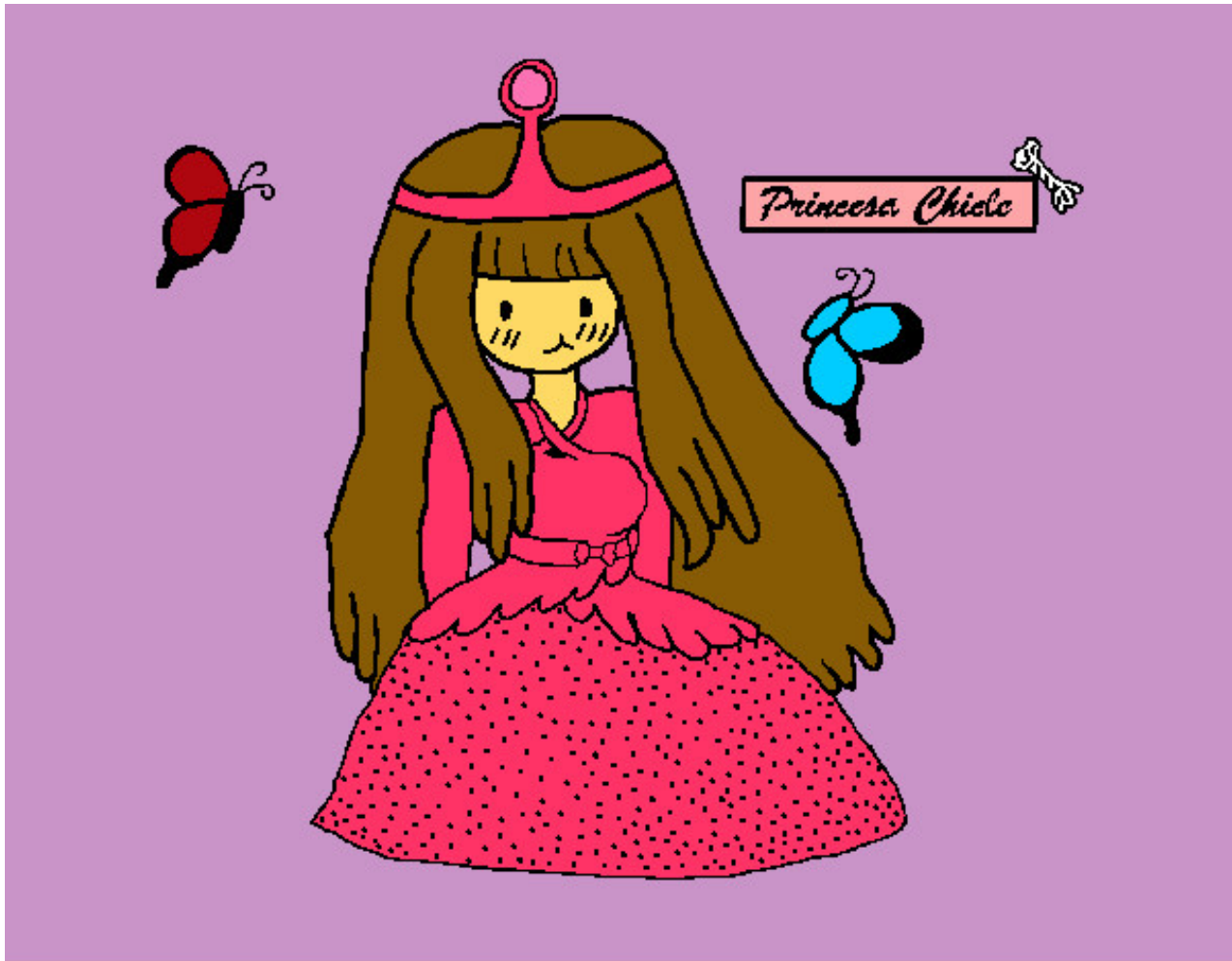




Princesa chicle pintado por Erickbb