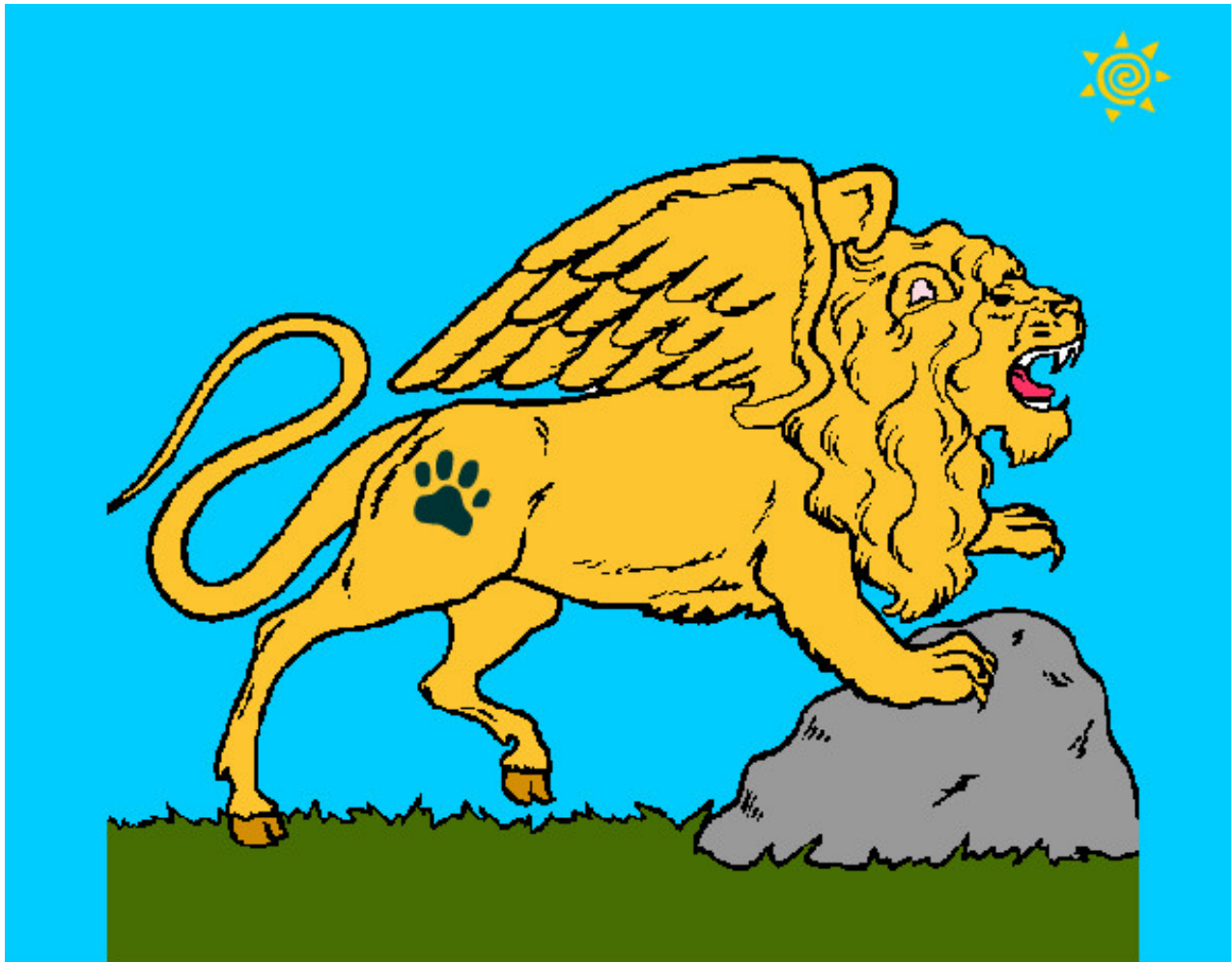




León alado pintado por maria1805