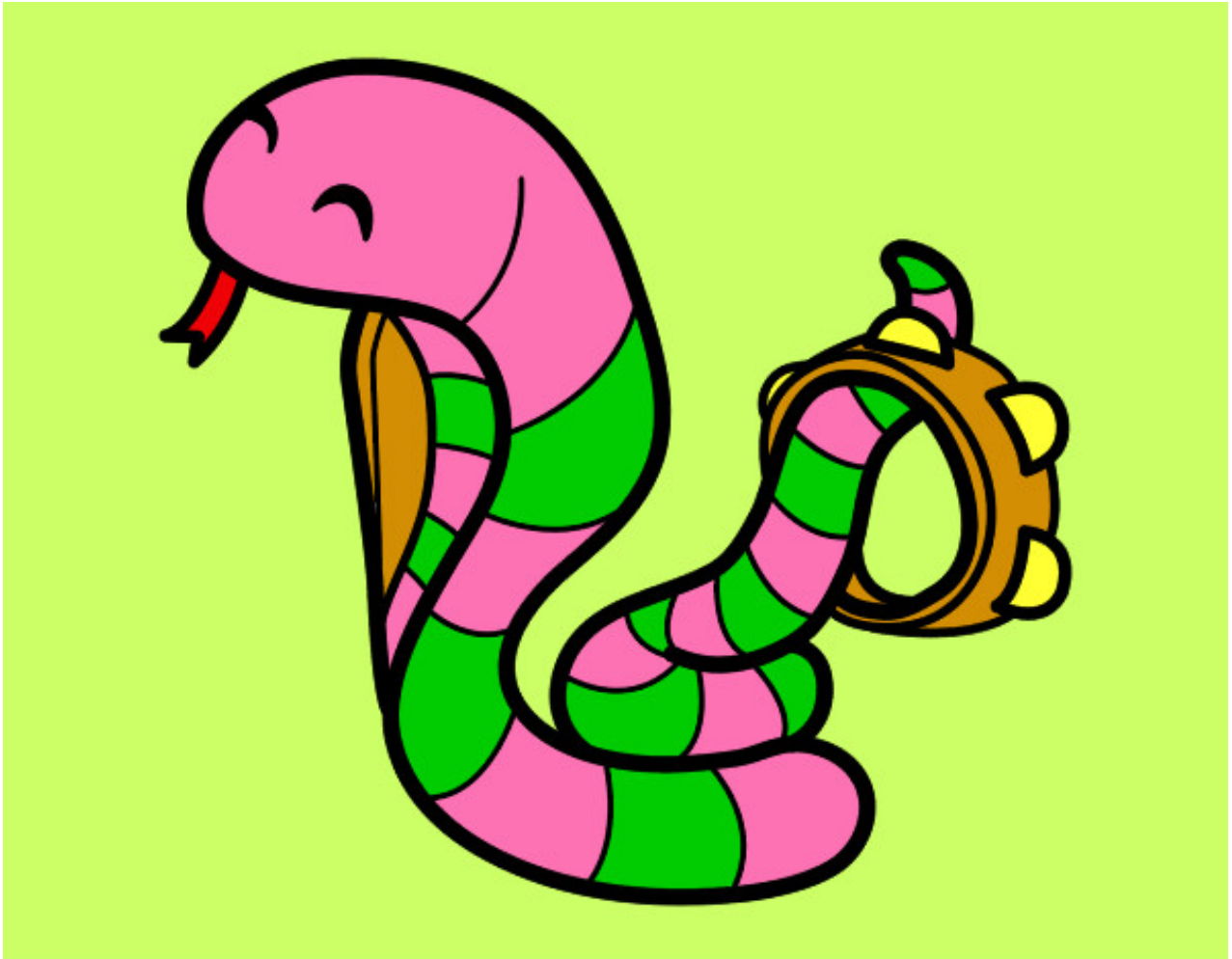




Cobra con pandereta pintado por mechi72