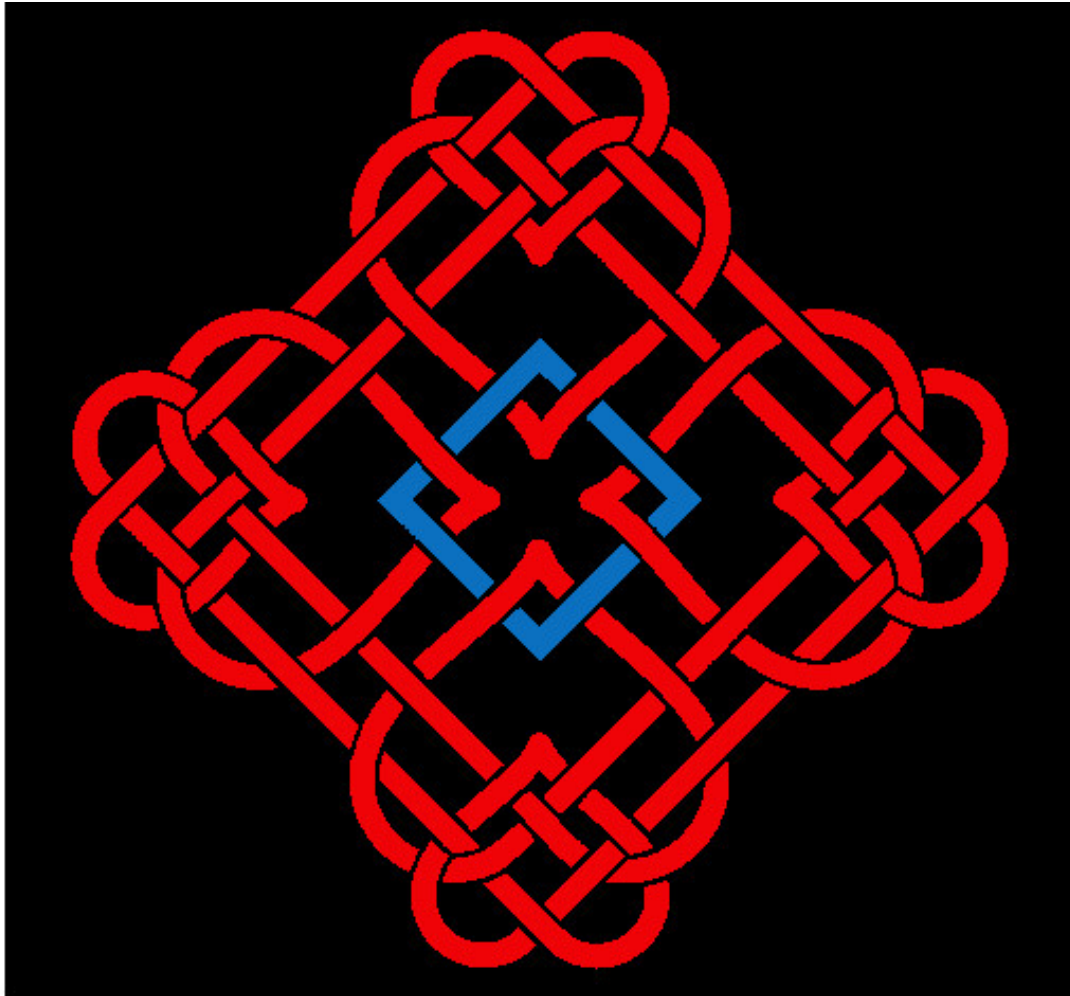




Mandala 45 pintado por macho