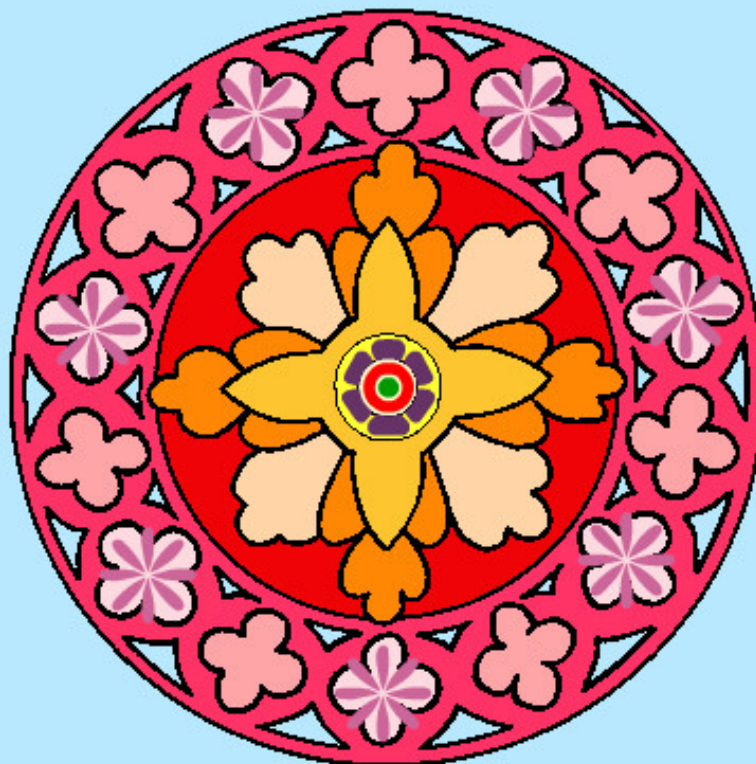




Mandala 21 pintado por rocanrole