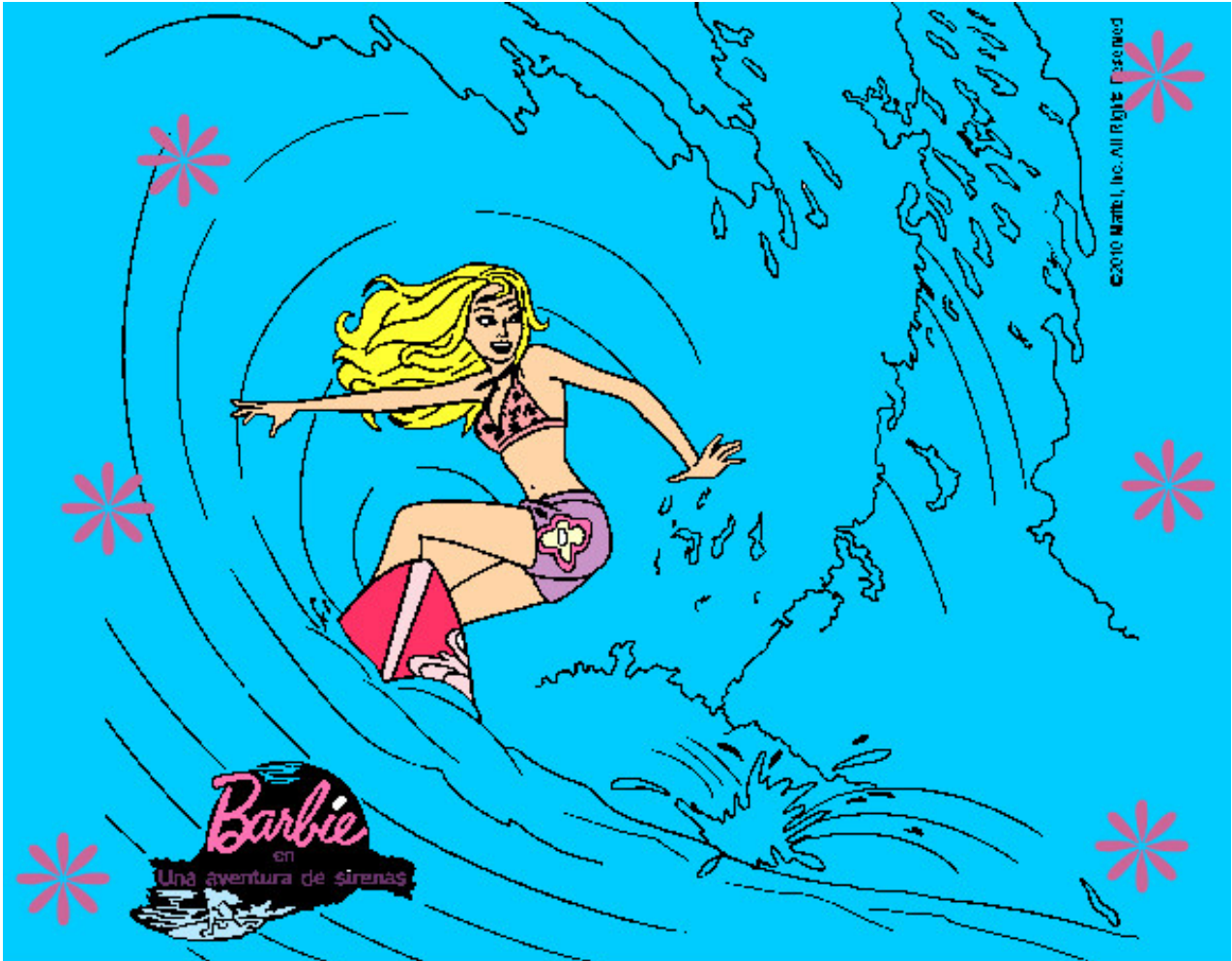


Dibujos.net



Barbie practicando surf pintado por violetta 2