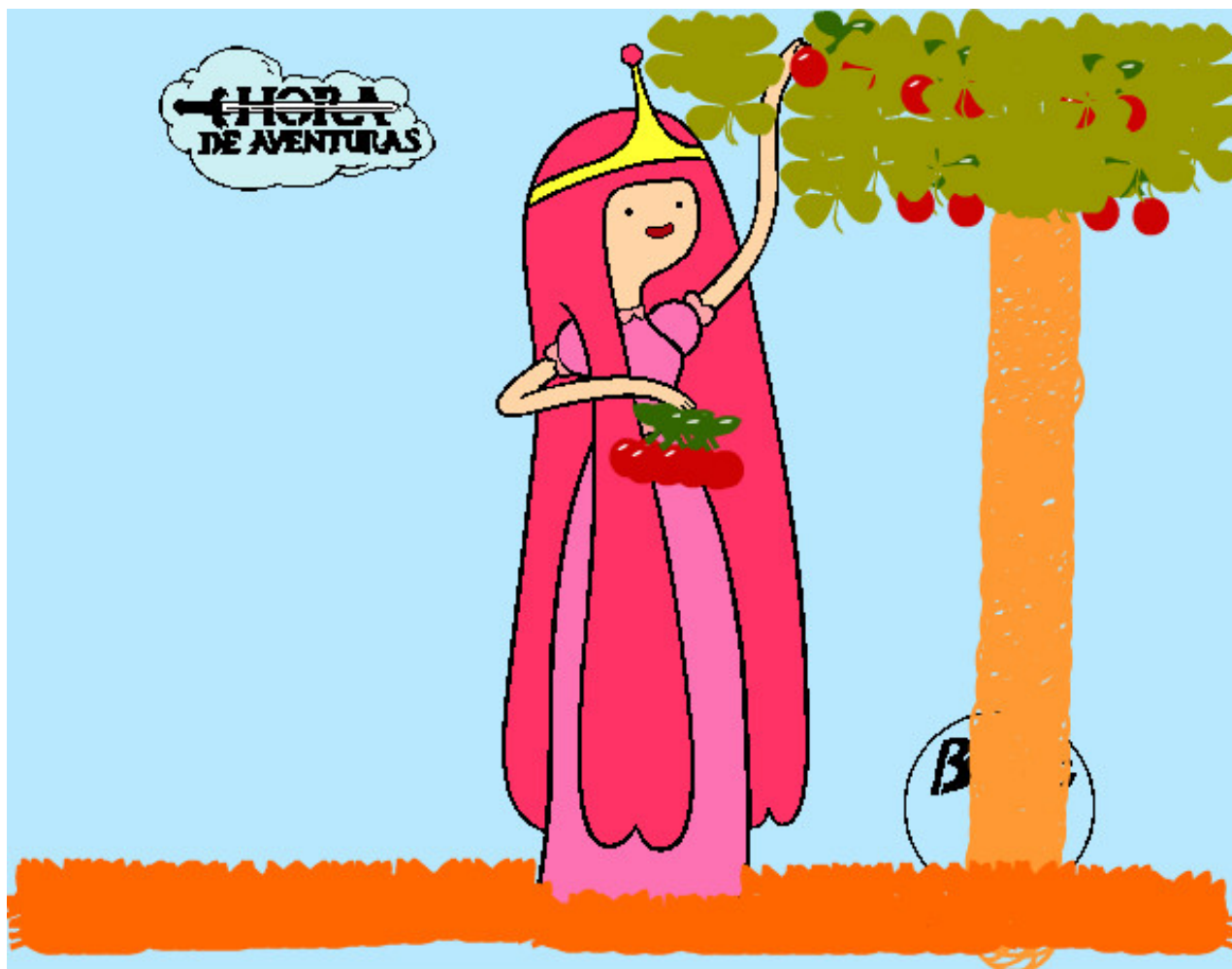




La princesa Chicle pintado por mari101