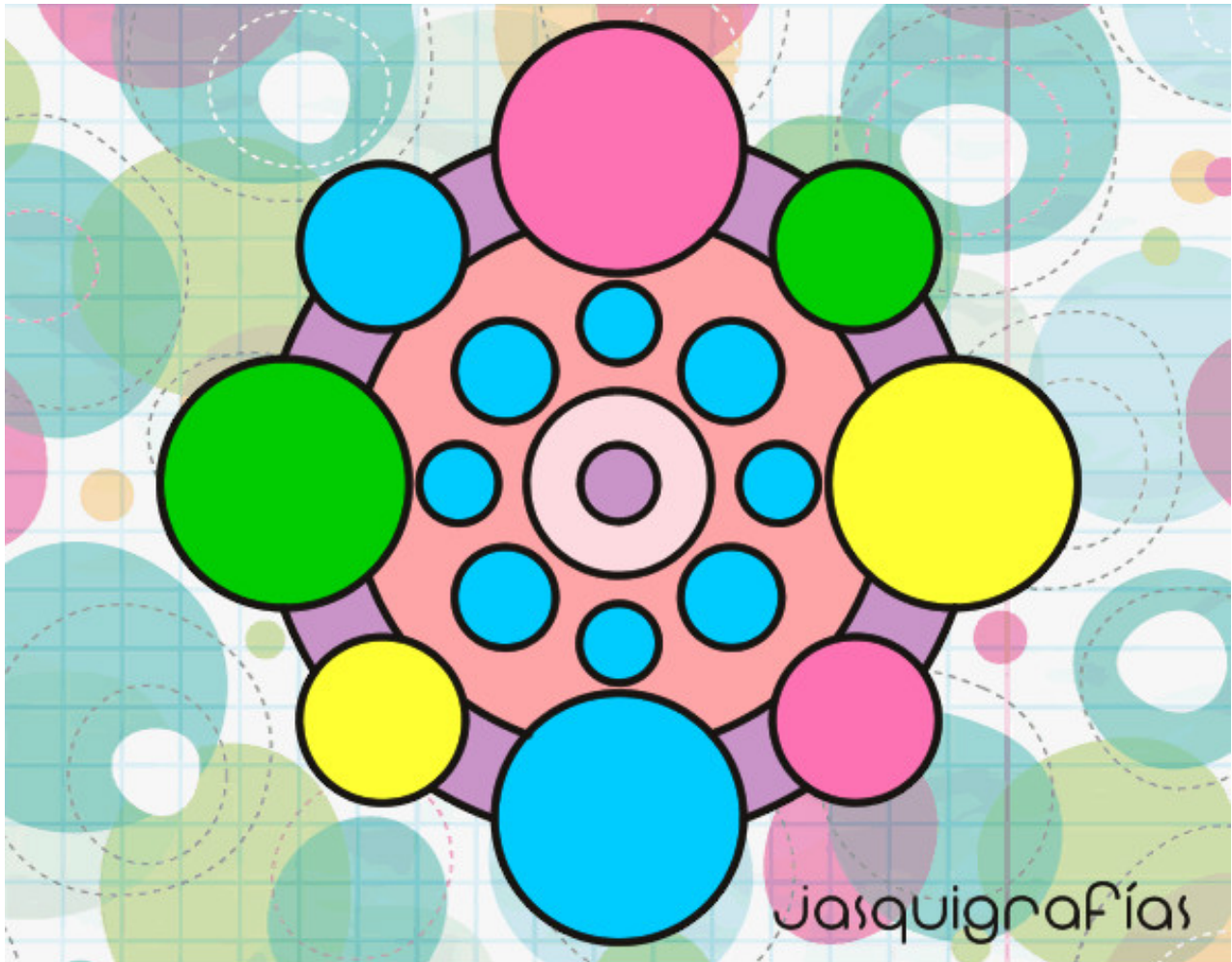




Mandala con redondas pintado por yunueth