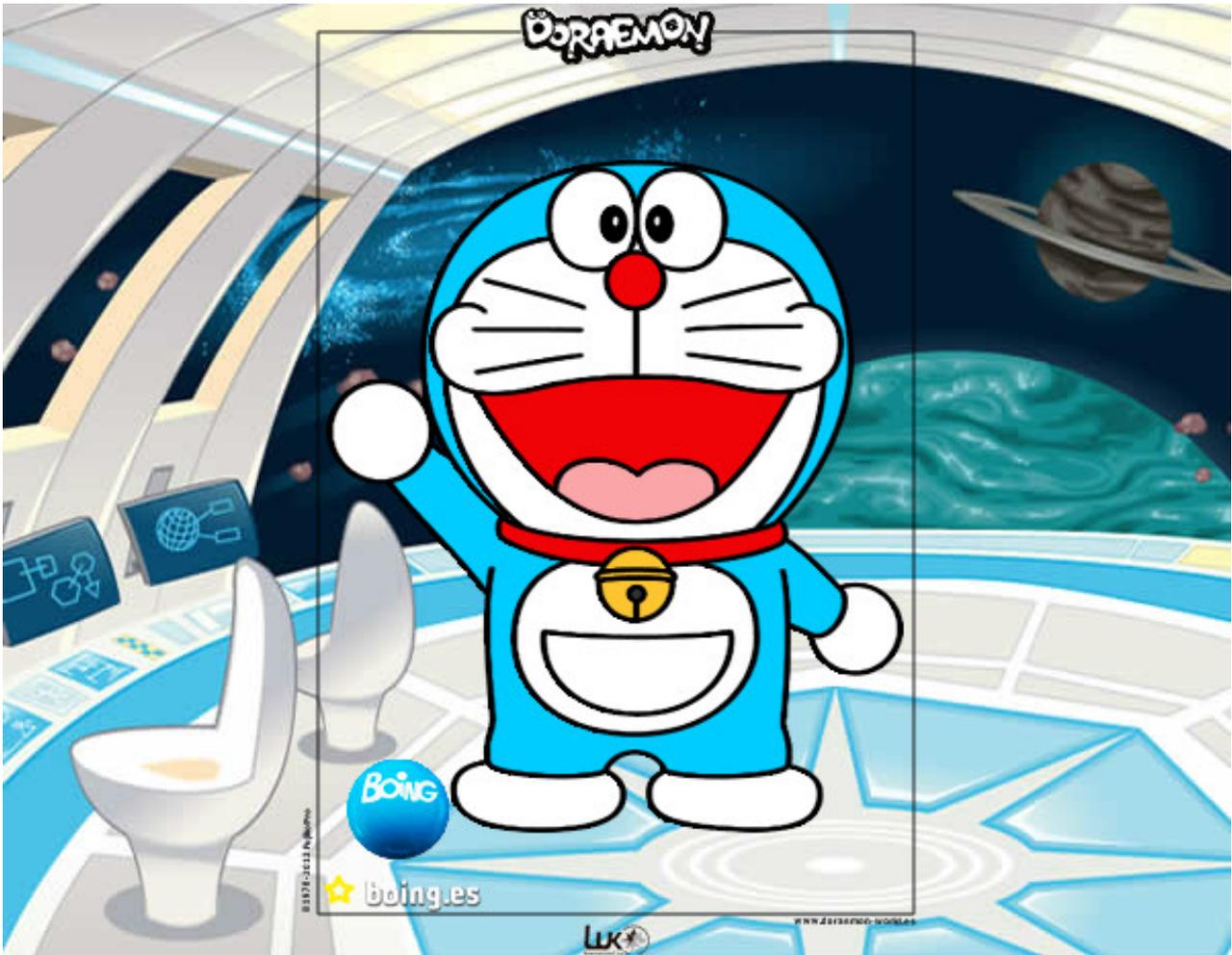


# Dibujos.net



Doraemon pintado por 20031