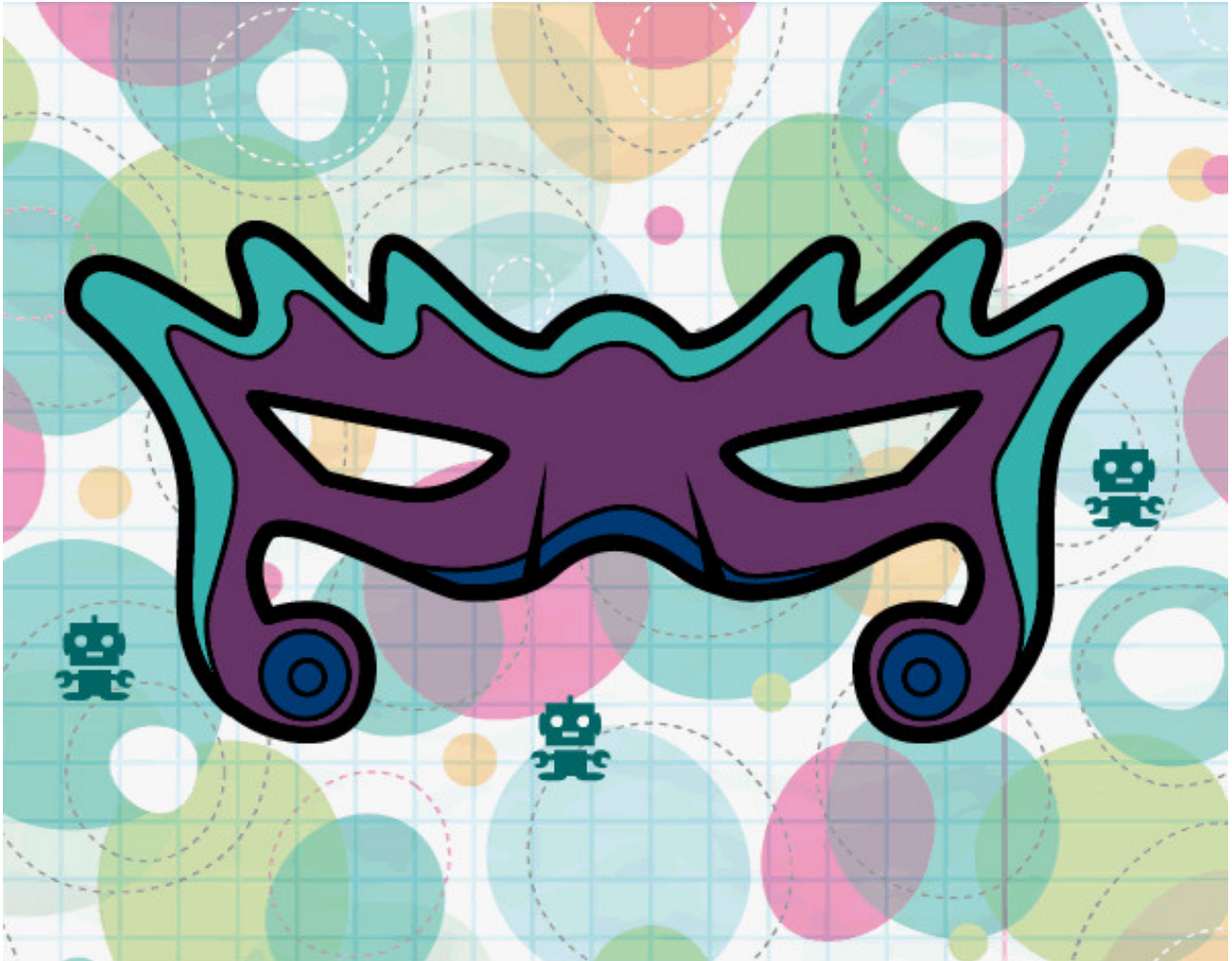




Antifaz moderno pintado por majo_22