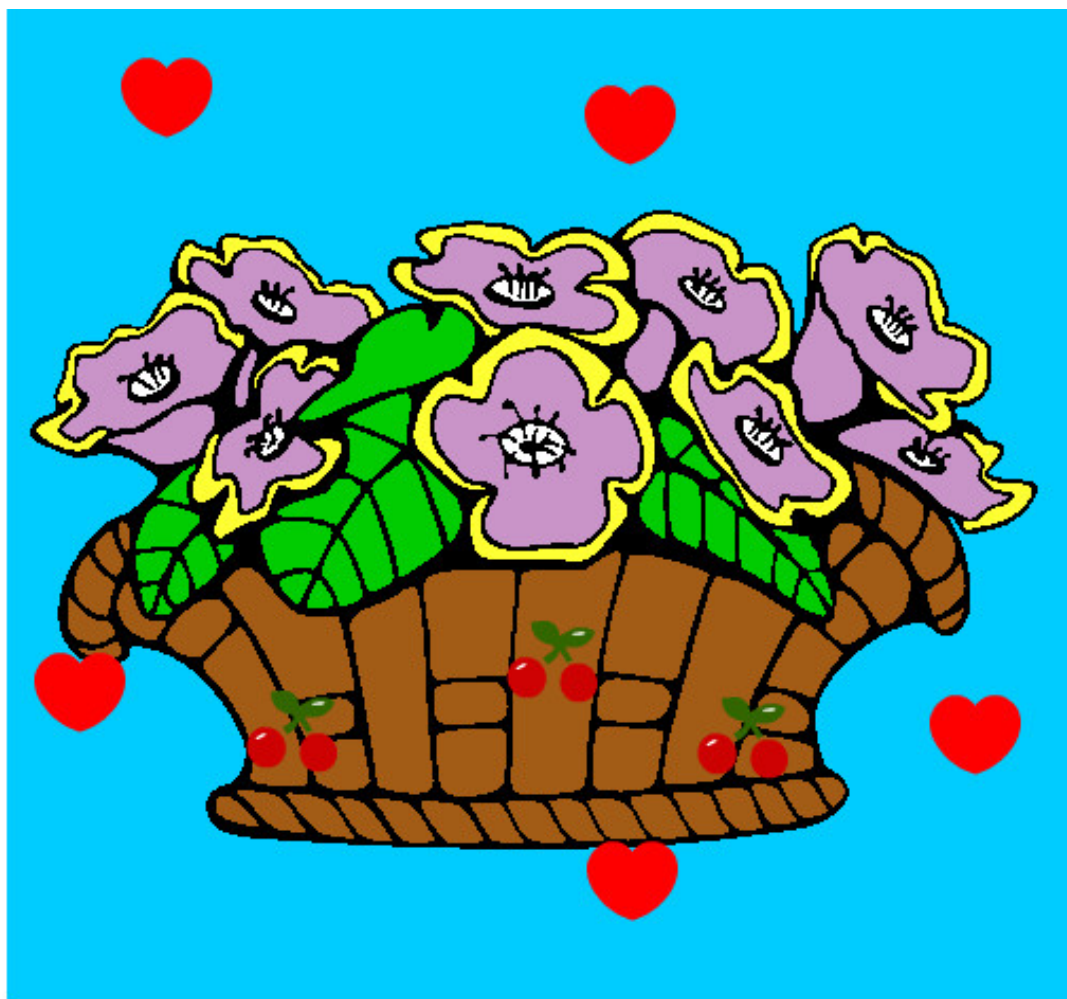




Cesta de flores 10 pintado por inariama