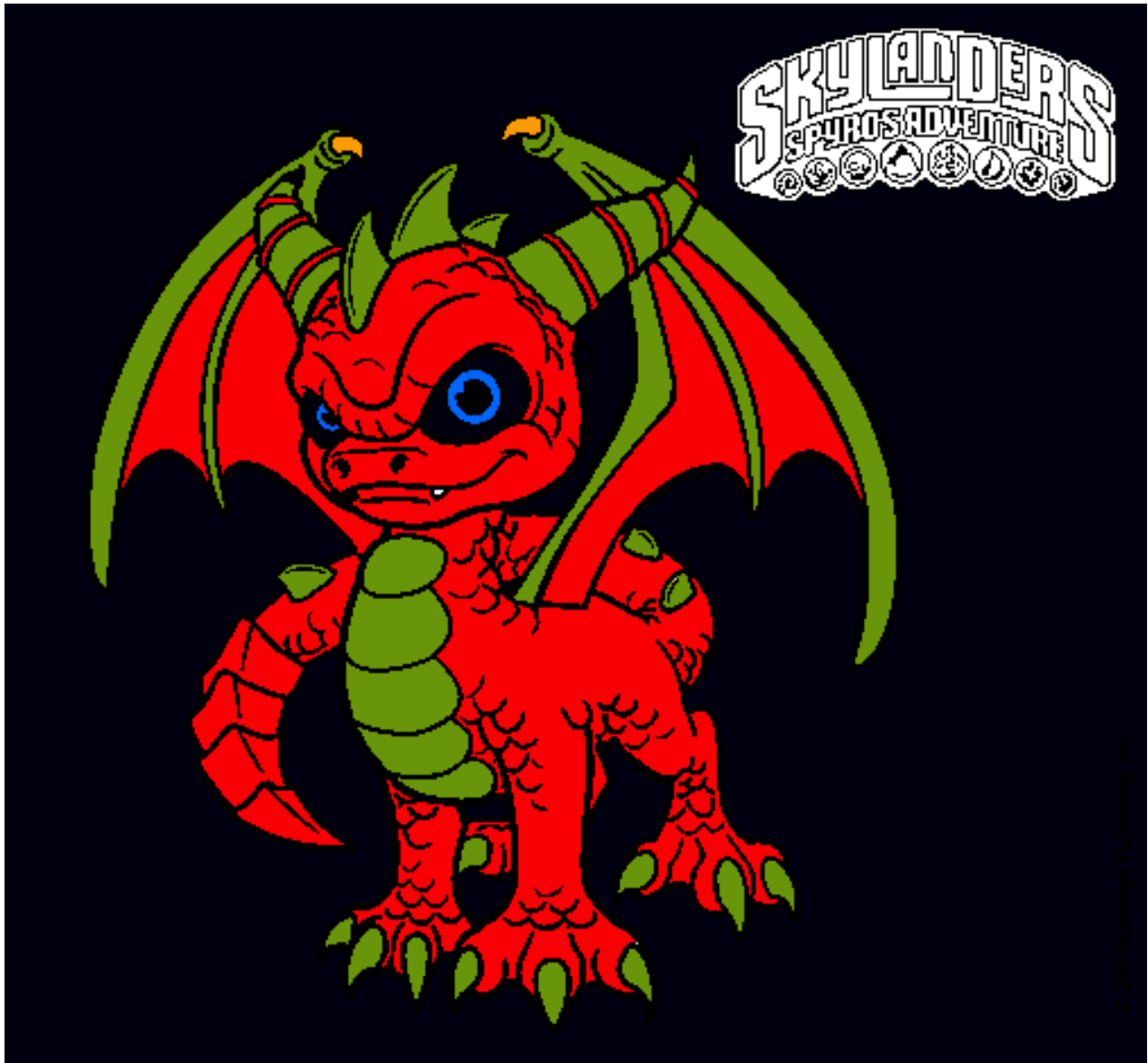




Spyro pintado por diego48