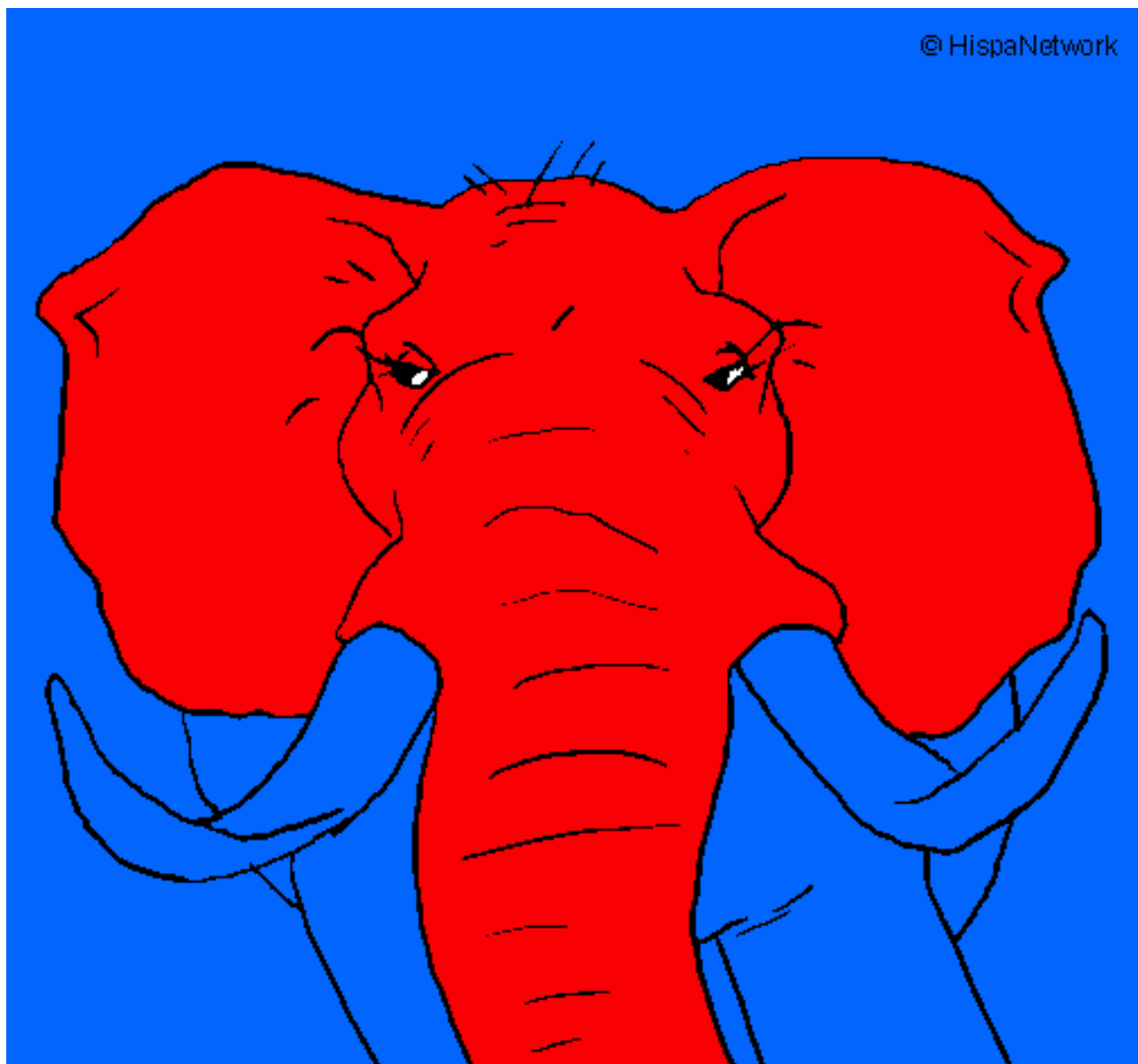




Elefante africano pintado por Oscar144