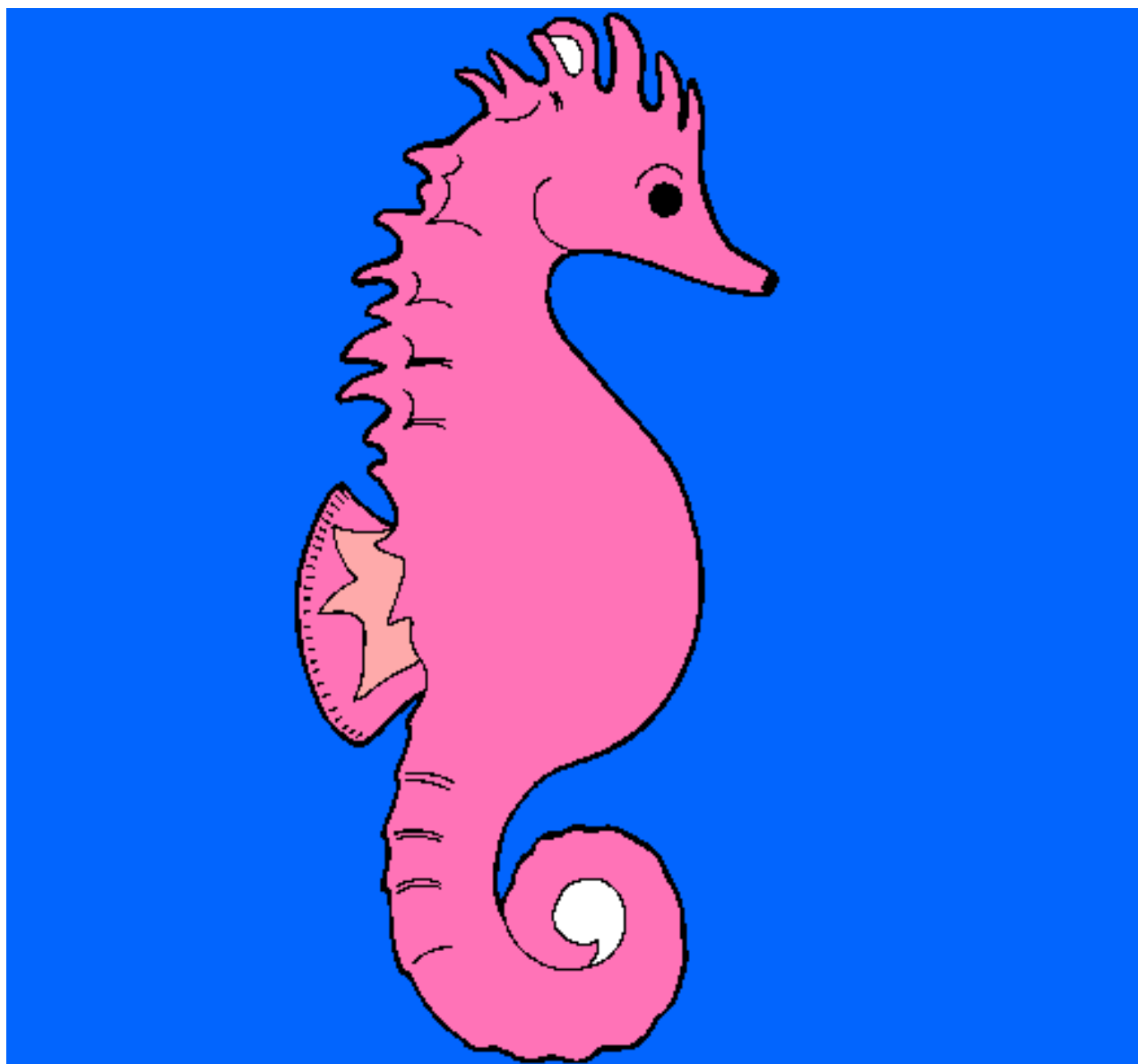




Caballito de mar pintado por lazarte