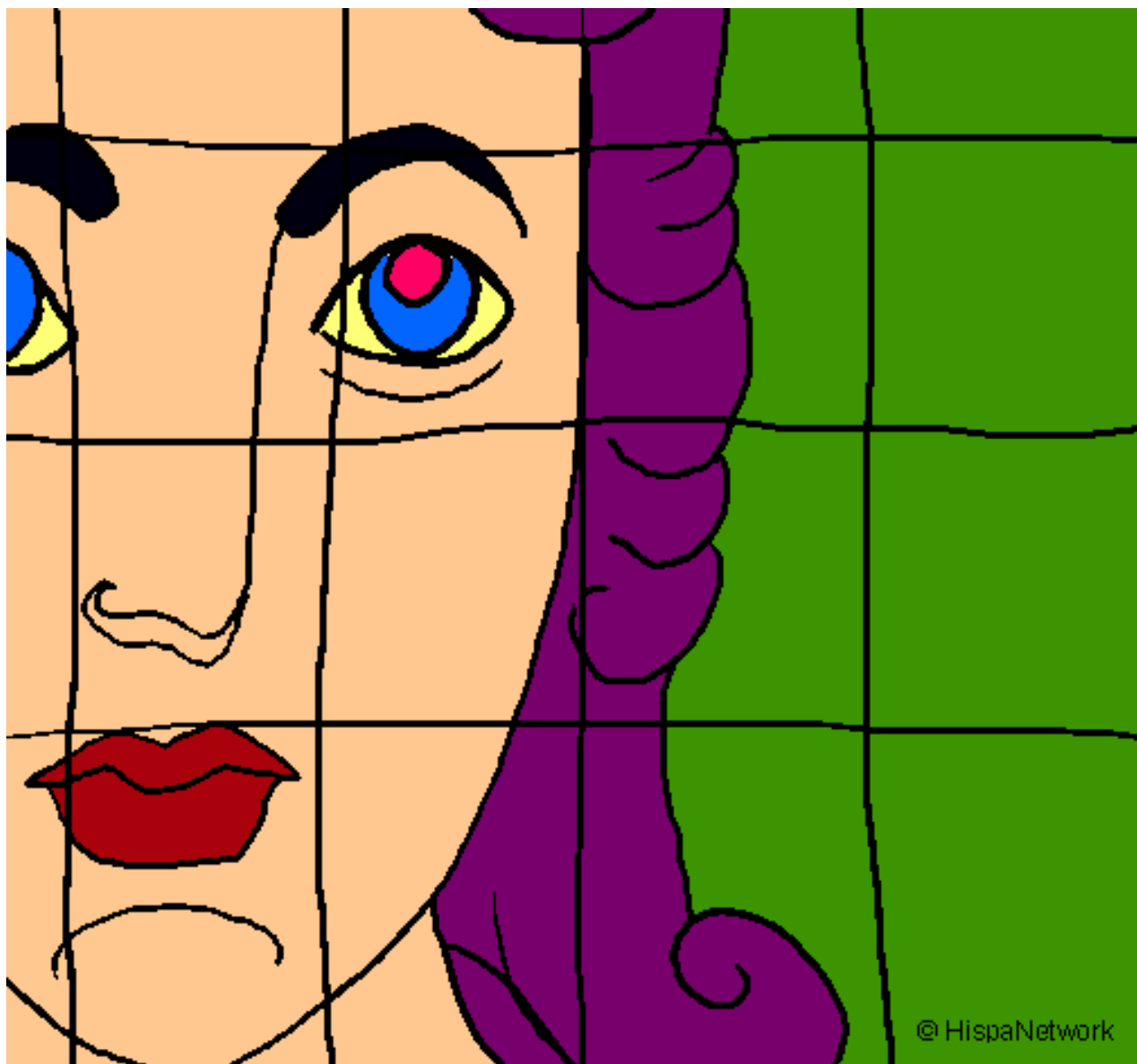




Mosaico romano pintado por sombi