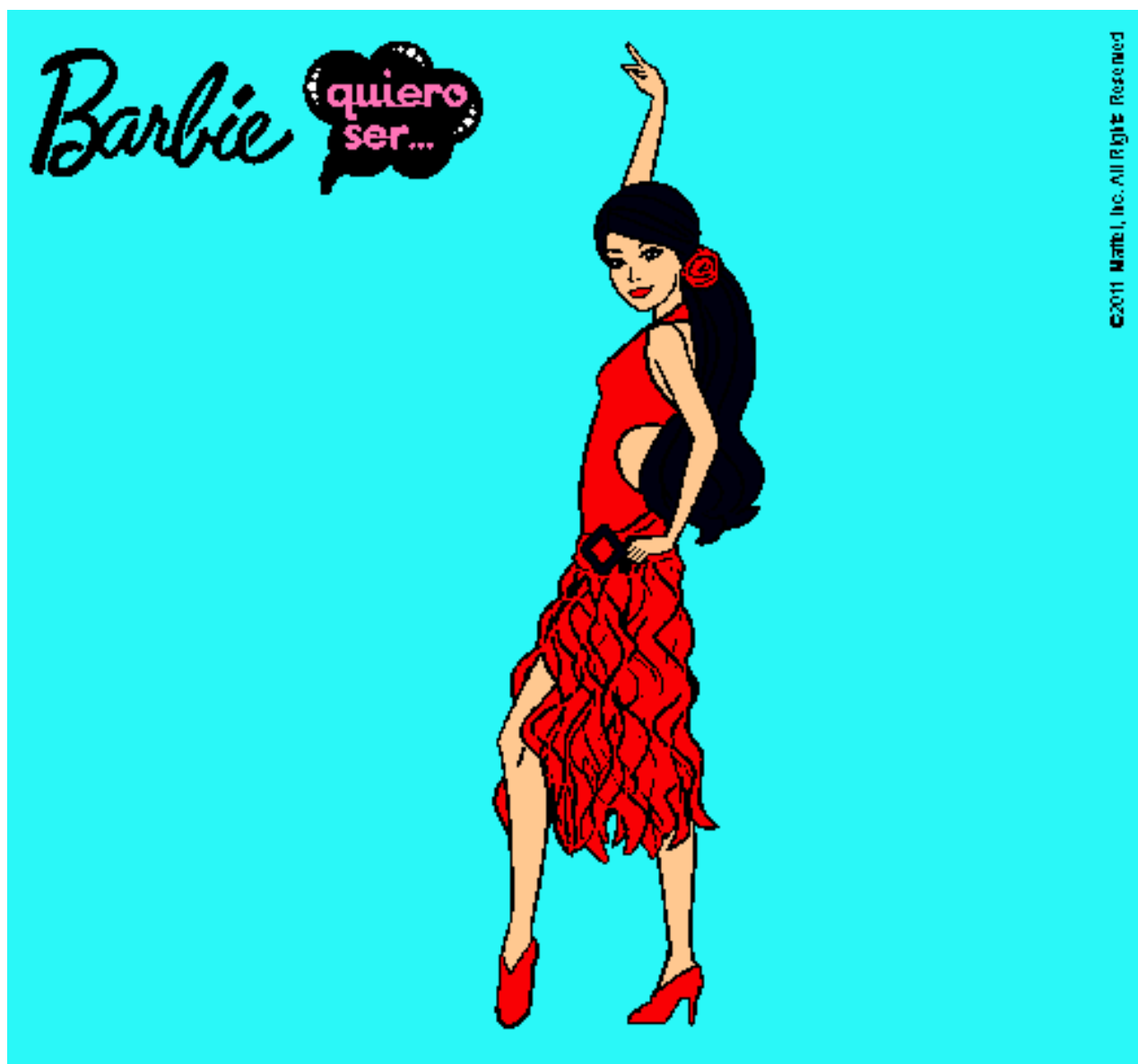




Barbie flamenca pintado por paola123