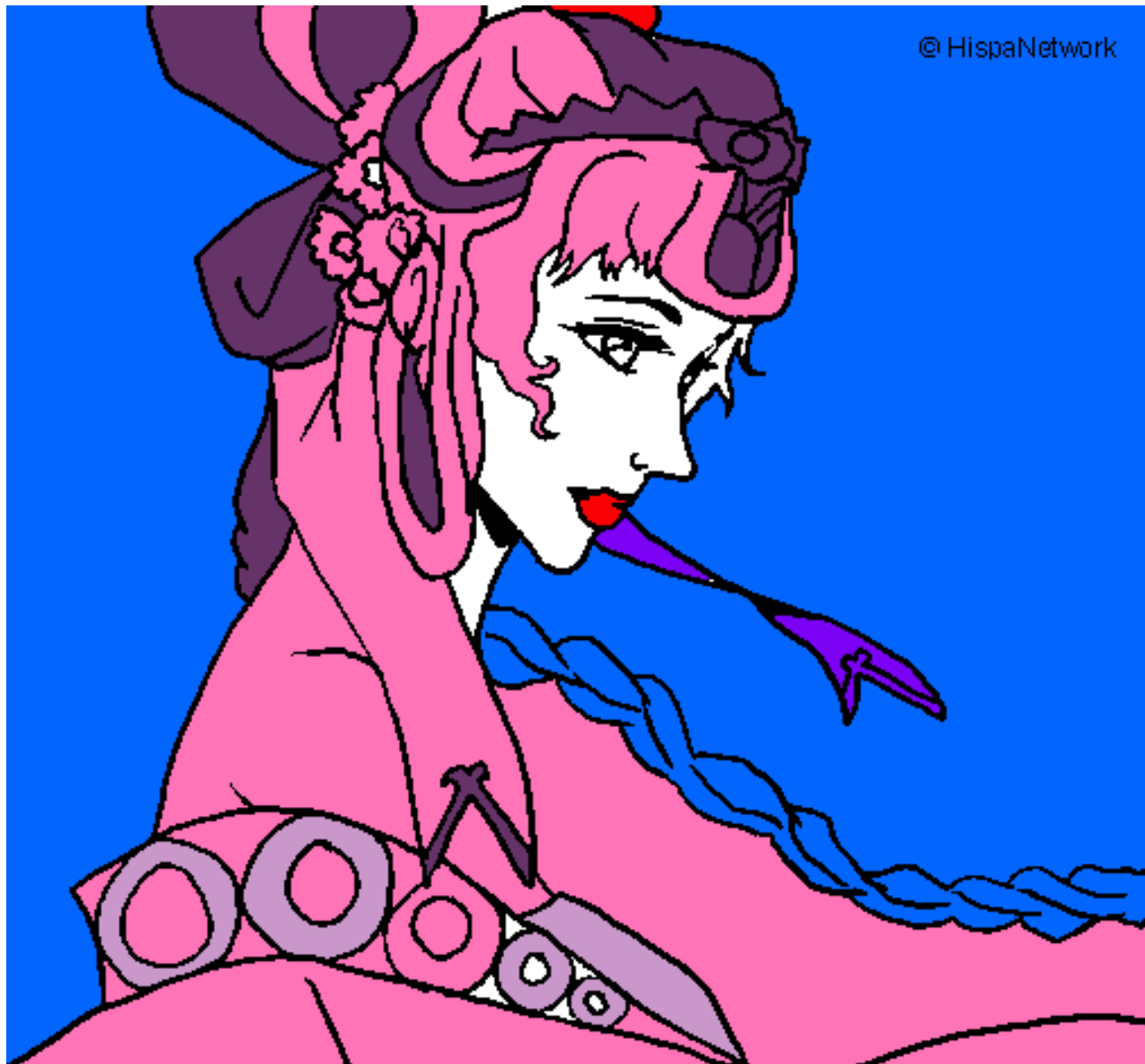




Princesa china pintado por viioollleeee