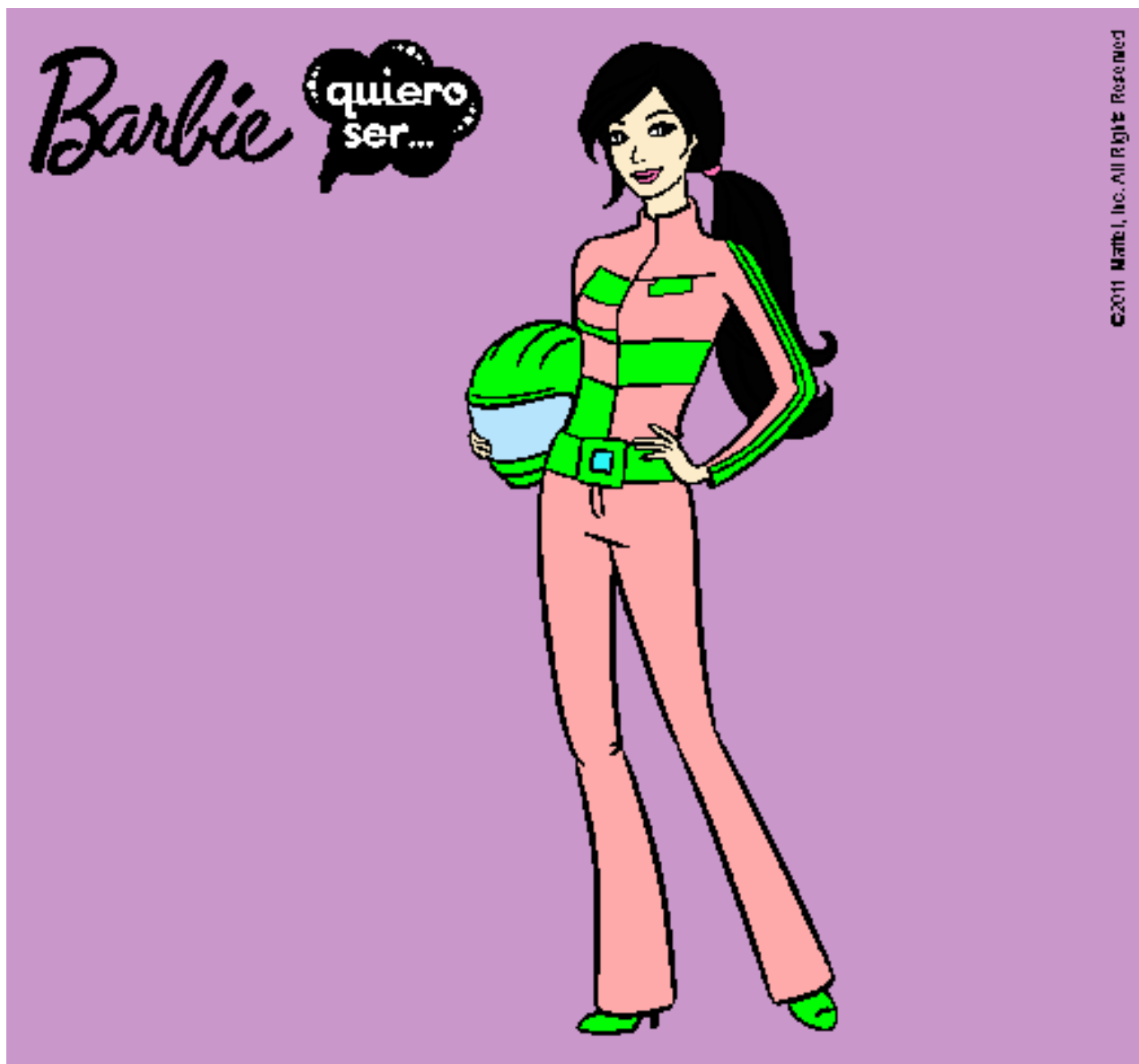




Barbie piloto de motos pintado por vlentinita