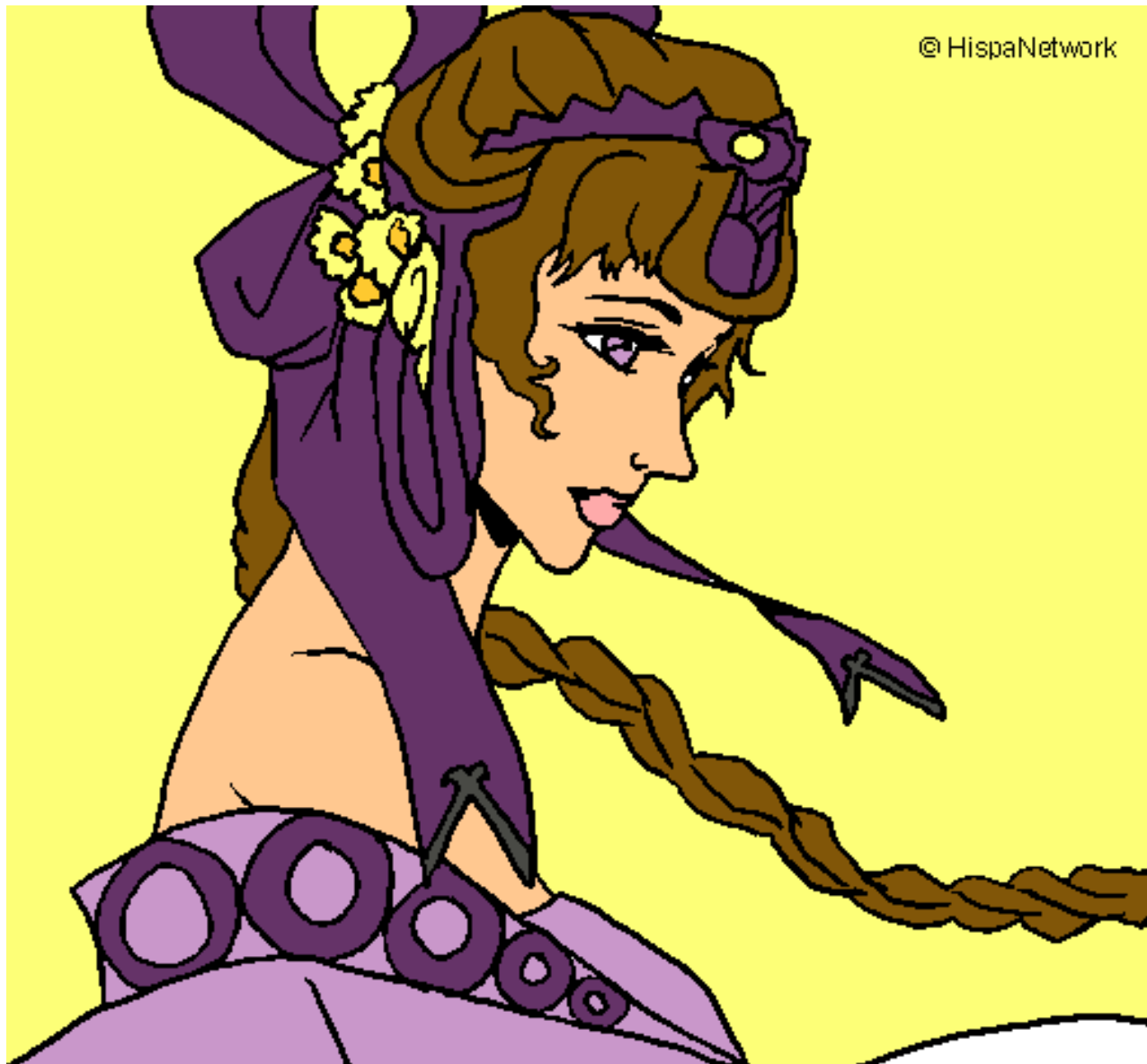




Princesa china pintado por yolis