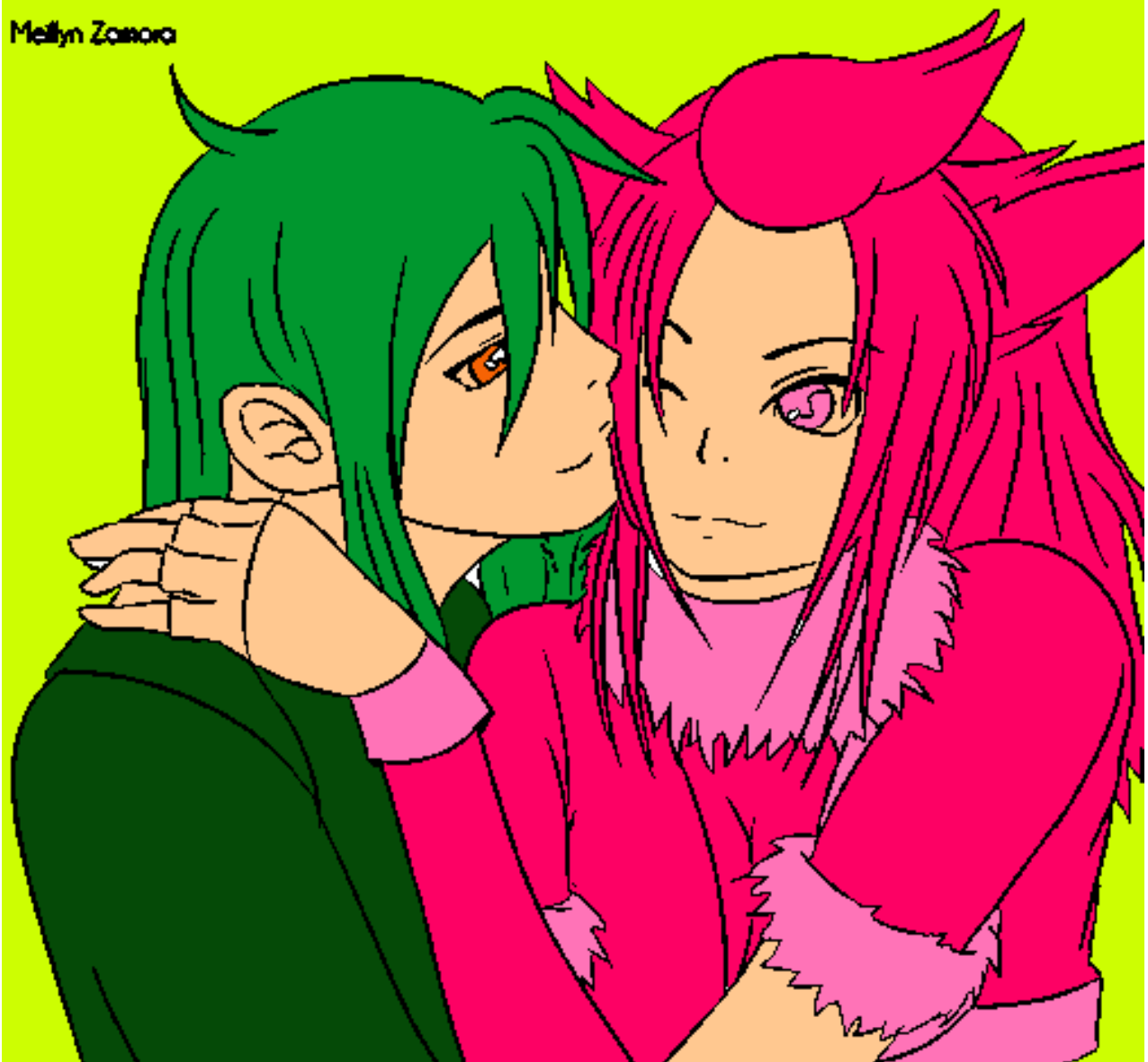


Mellyn Zorora



Freya y Milo pintado por melosa