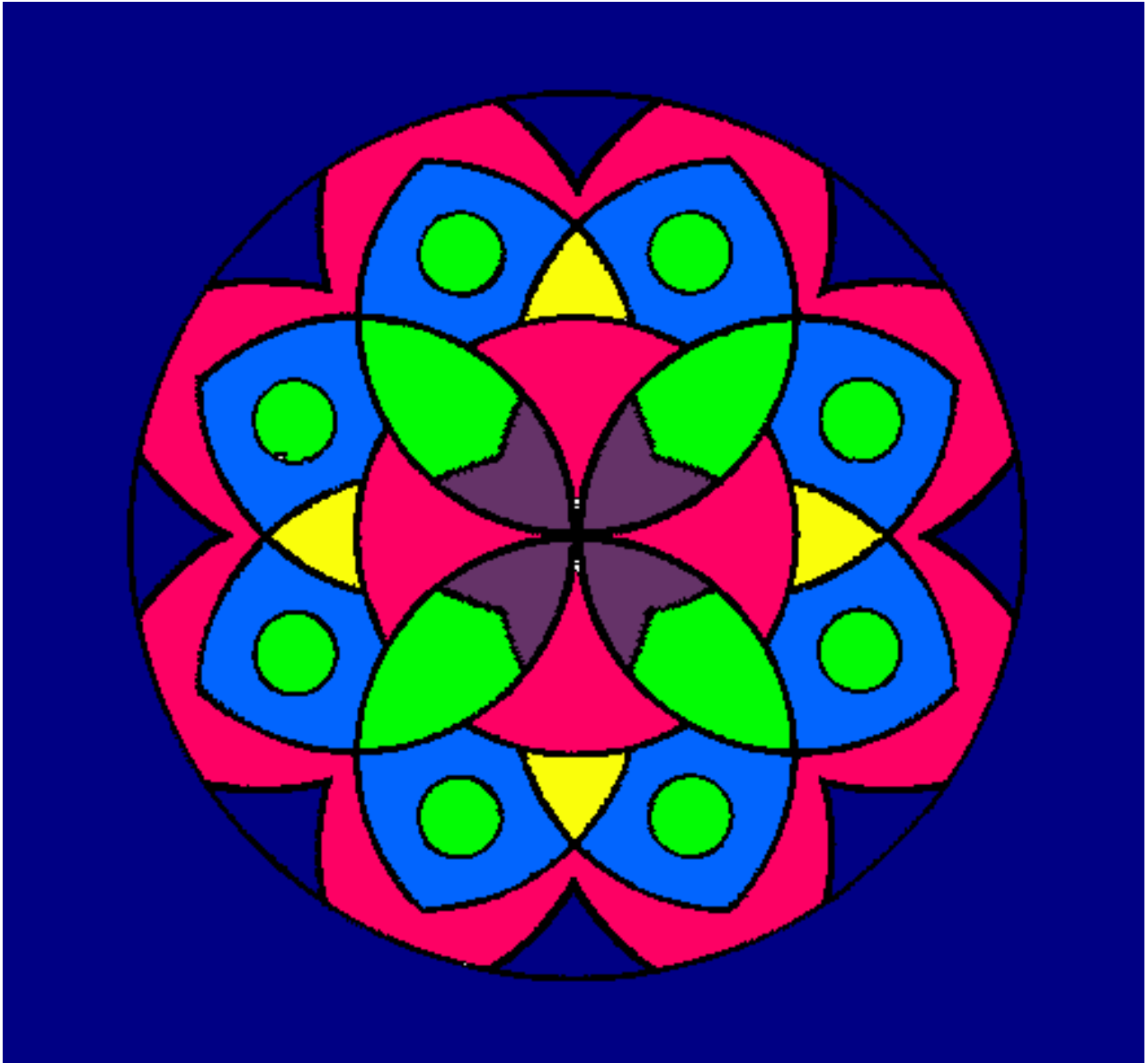




Mandala 13 pintado por milemango