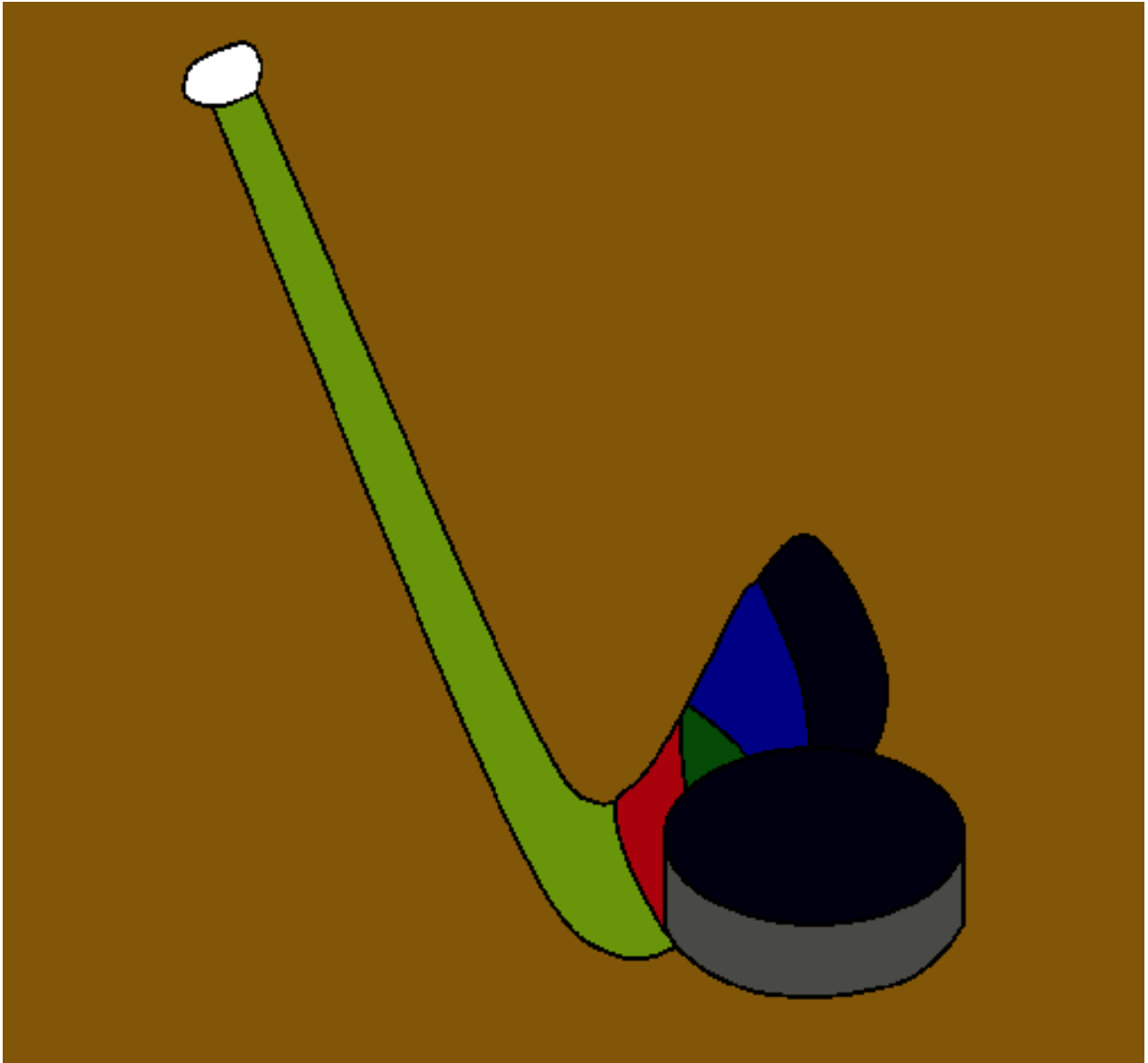




Stick y disco pintado por jueves