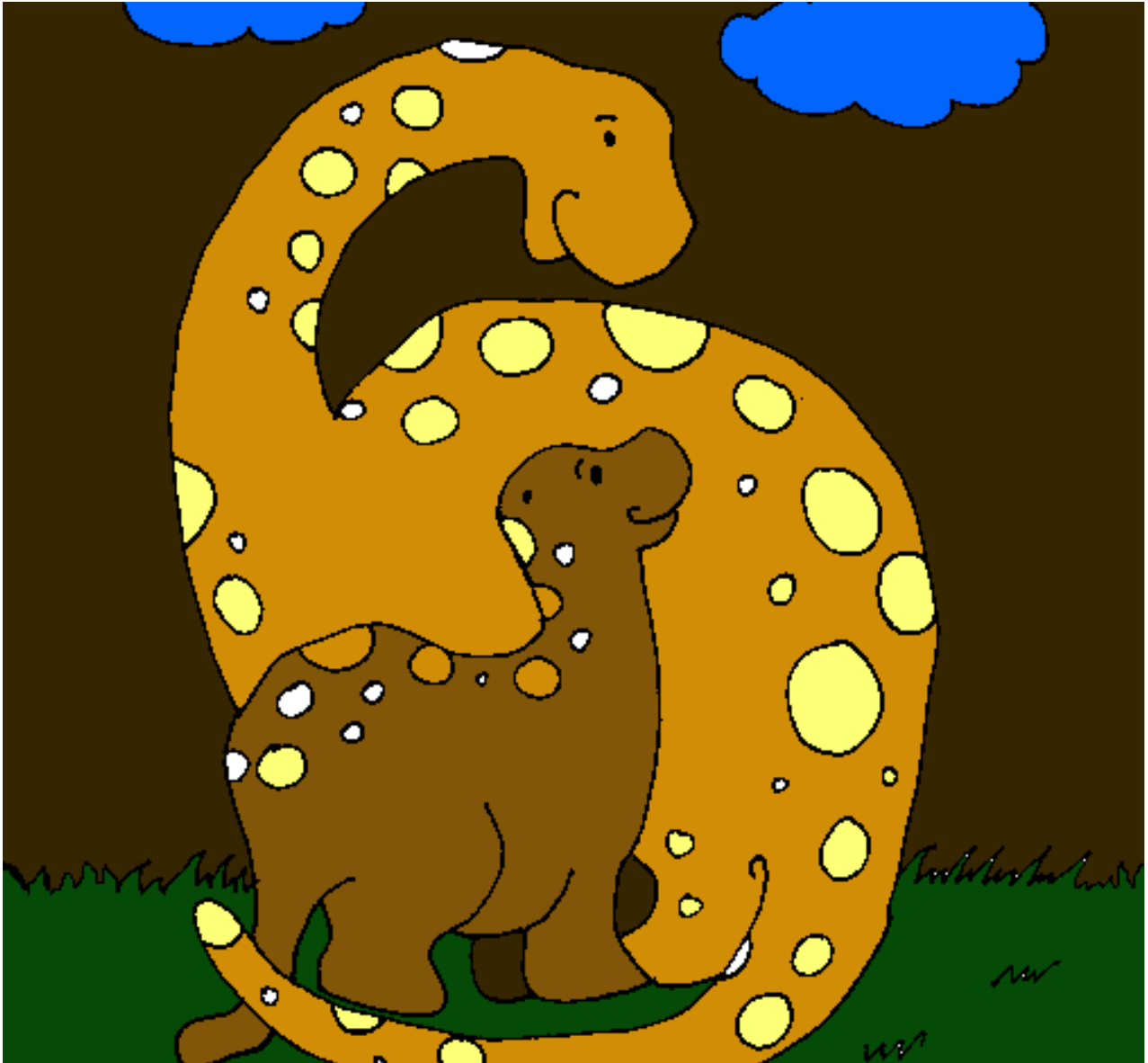




Dinosaurios pintado por mamá