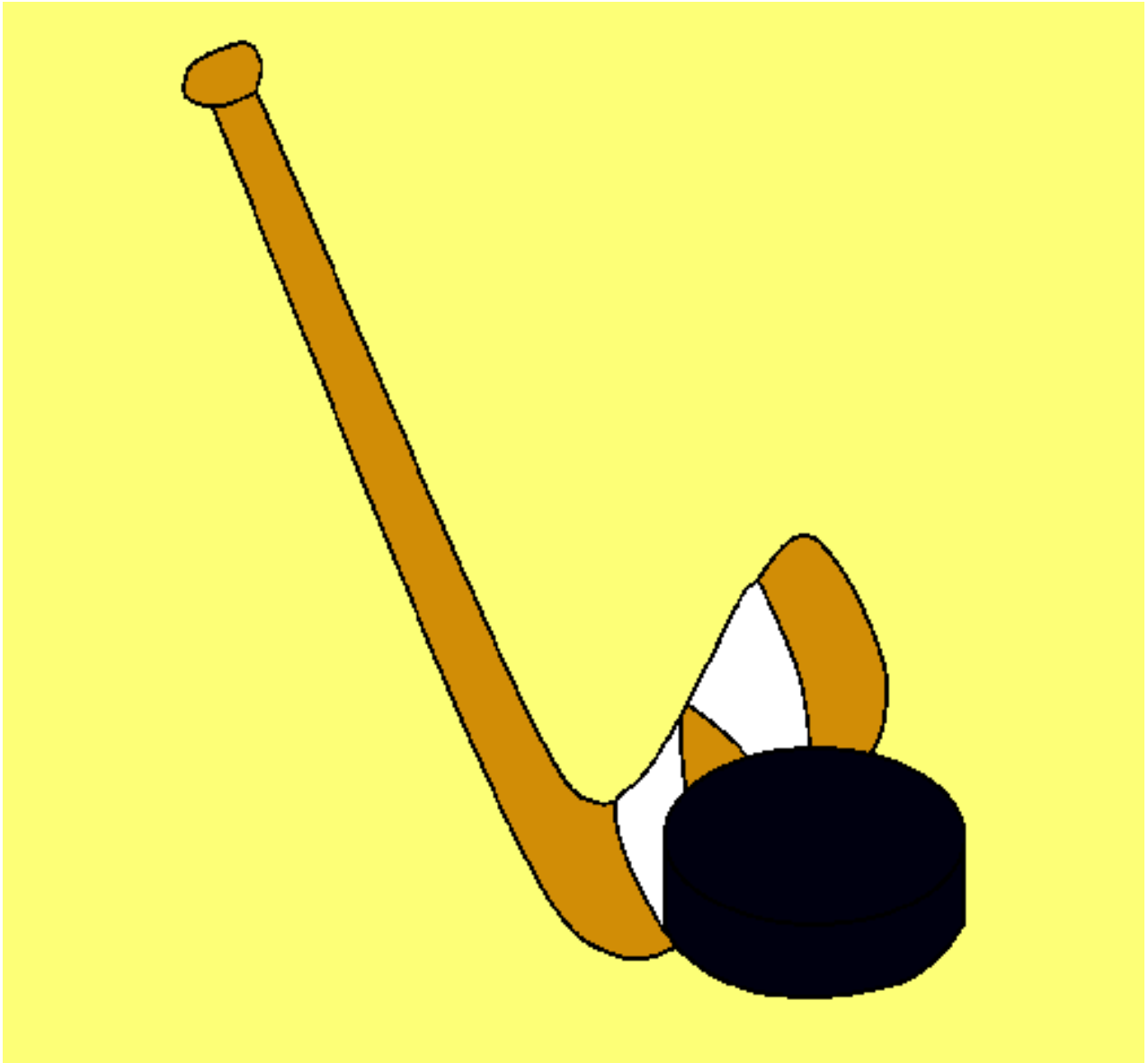




Stick y disco pintado por manyulas