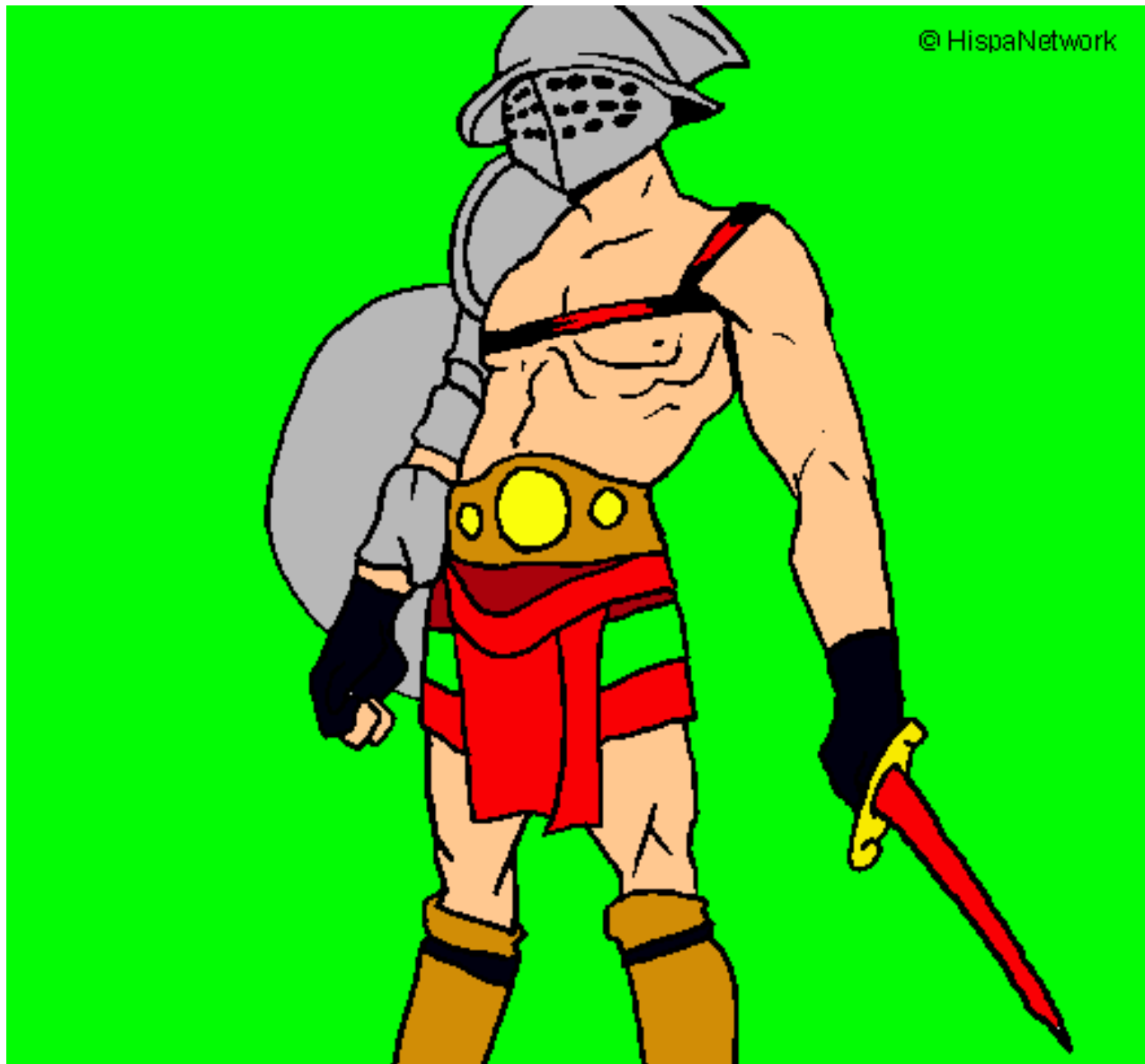




Gladiador pintado por espatarco