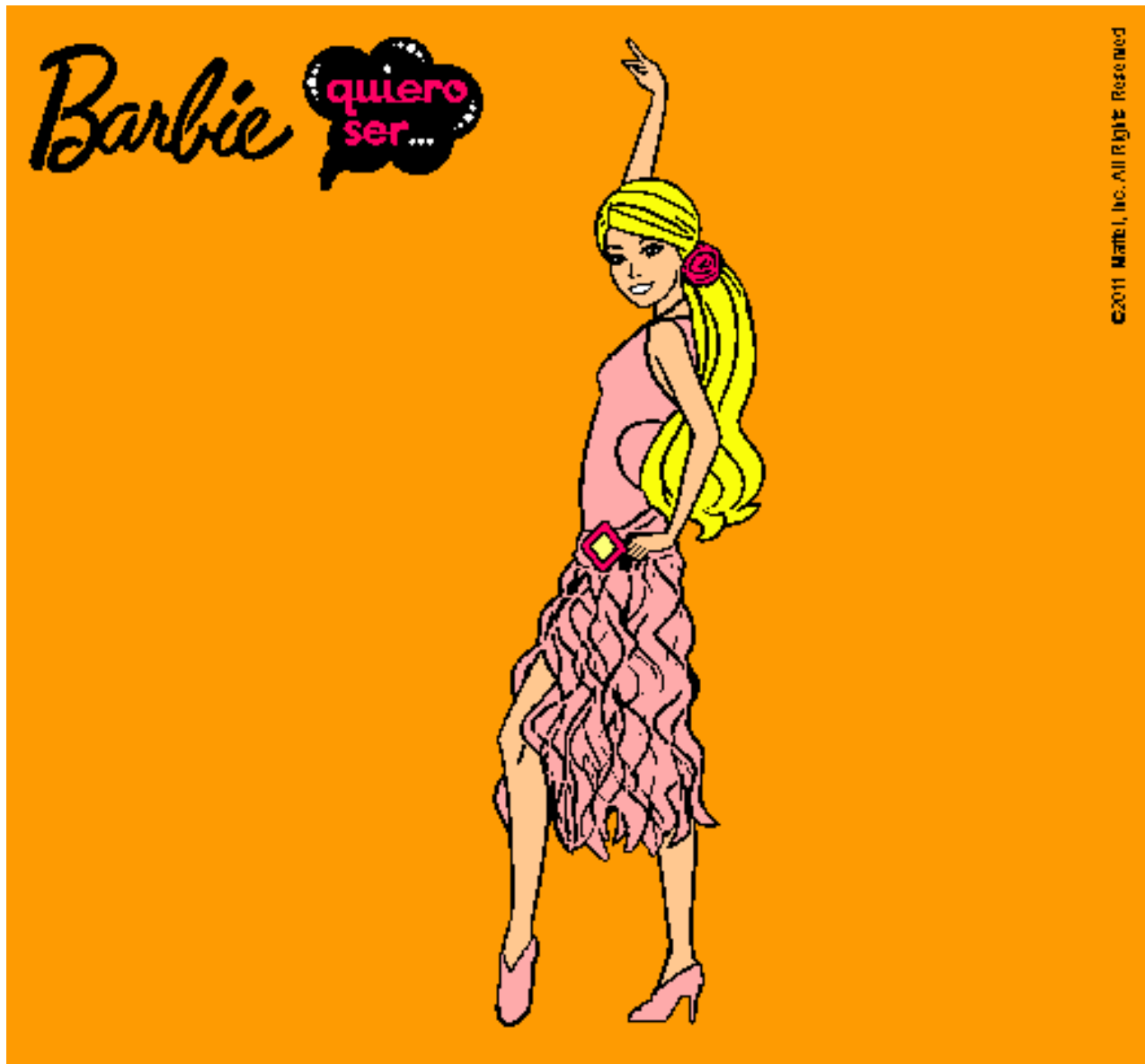




Barbie flamenca pintado por mulia