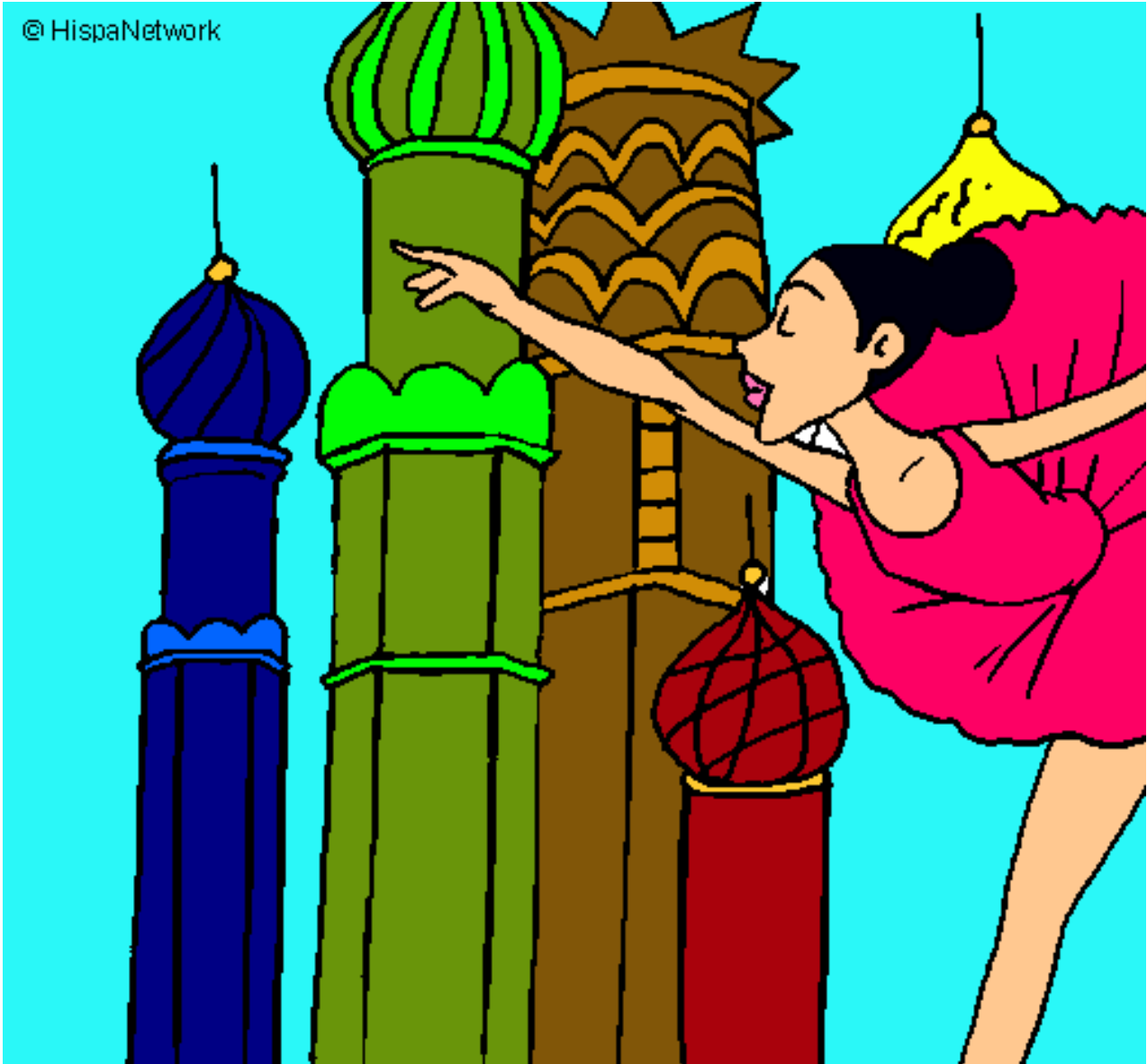


© HispaNetwork



Rusia pintado por amrica