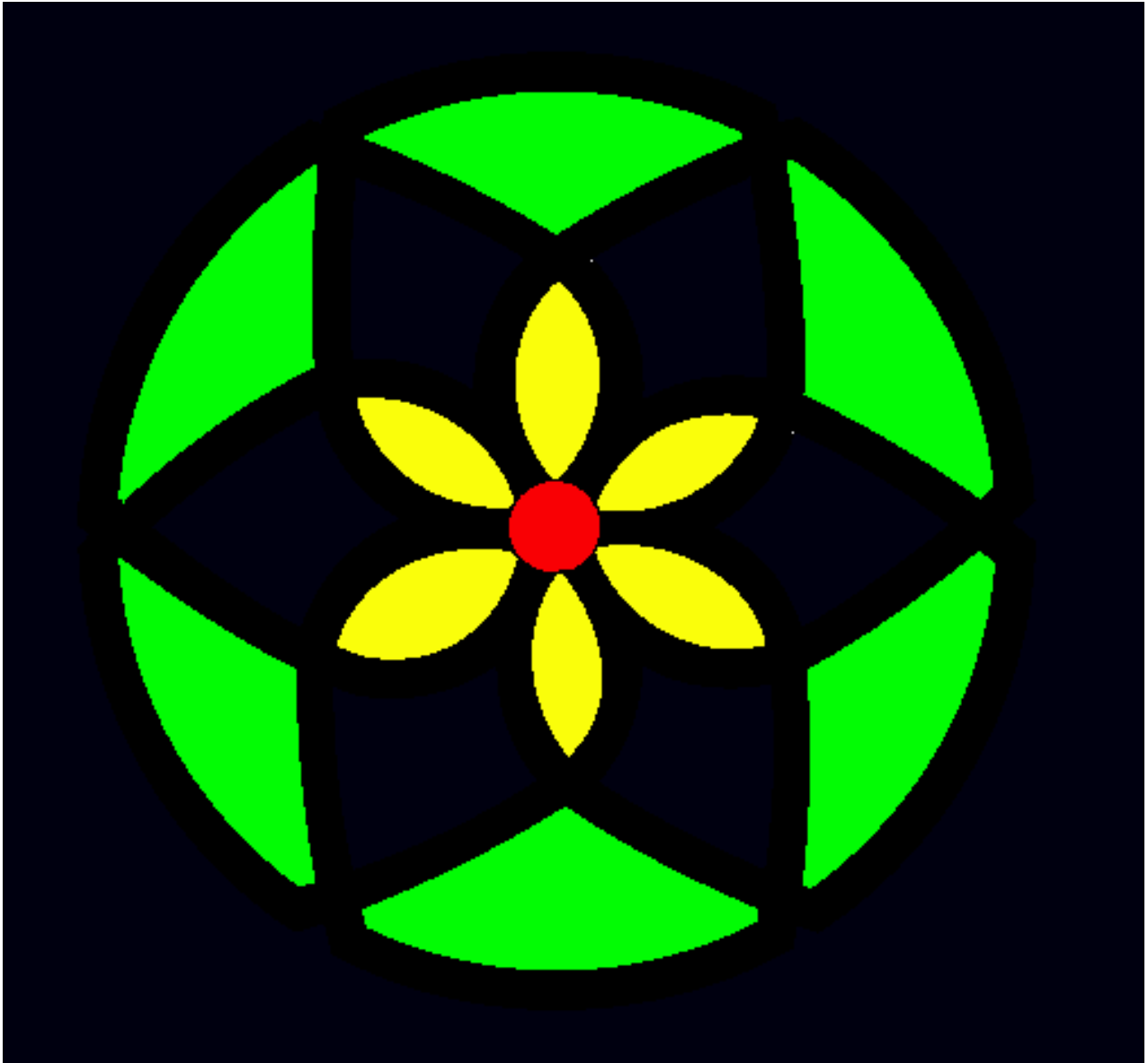




Mandala 44 pintado por omara-123