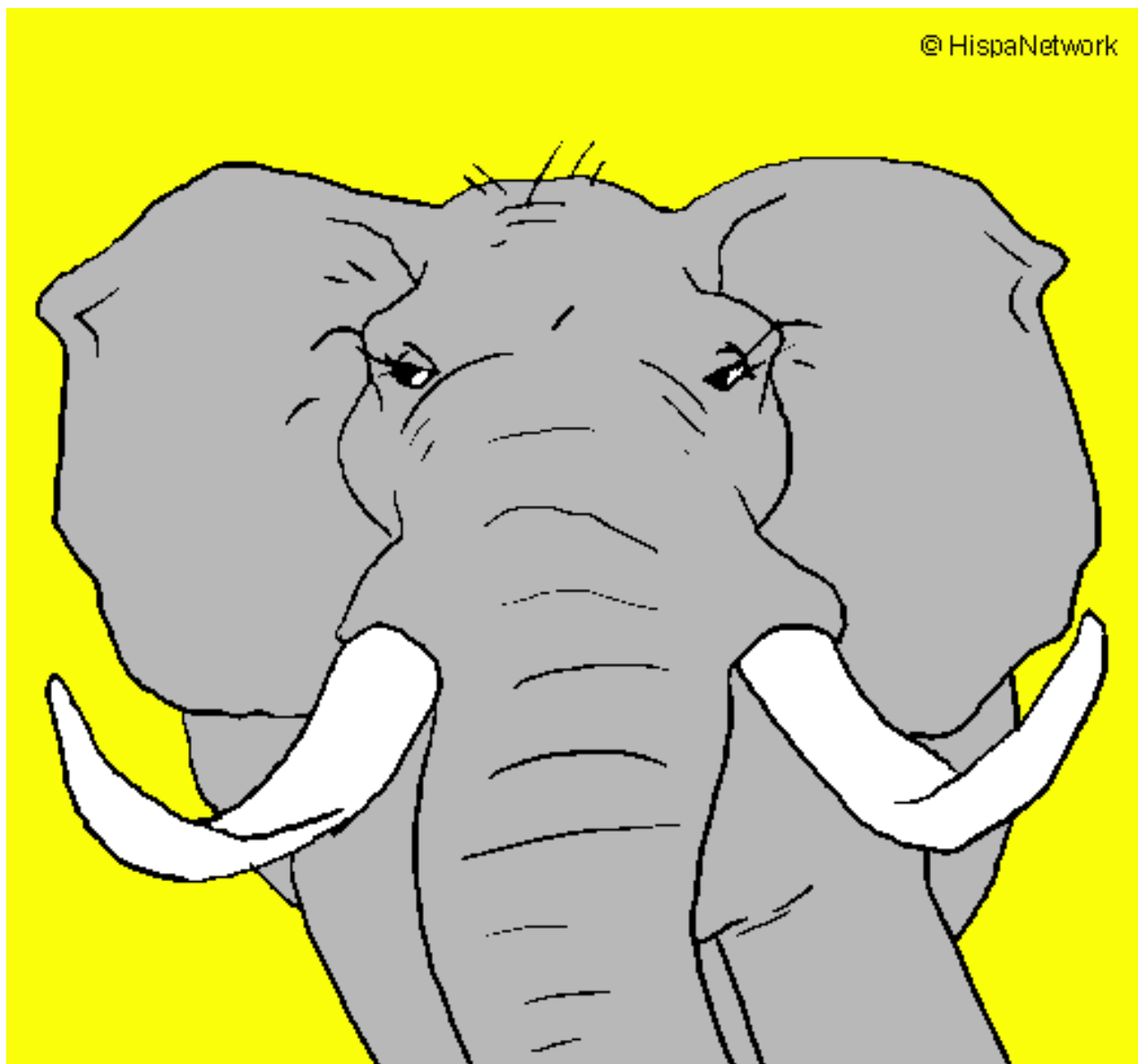




Elefante africano pintado por jezereth