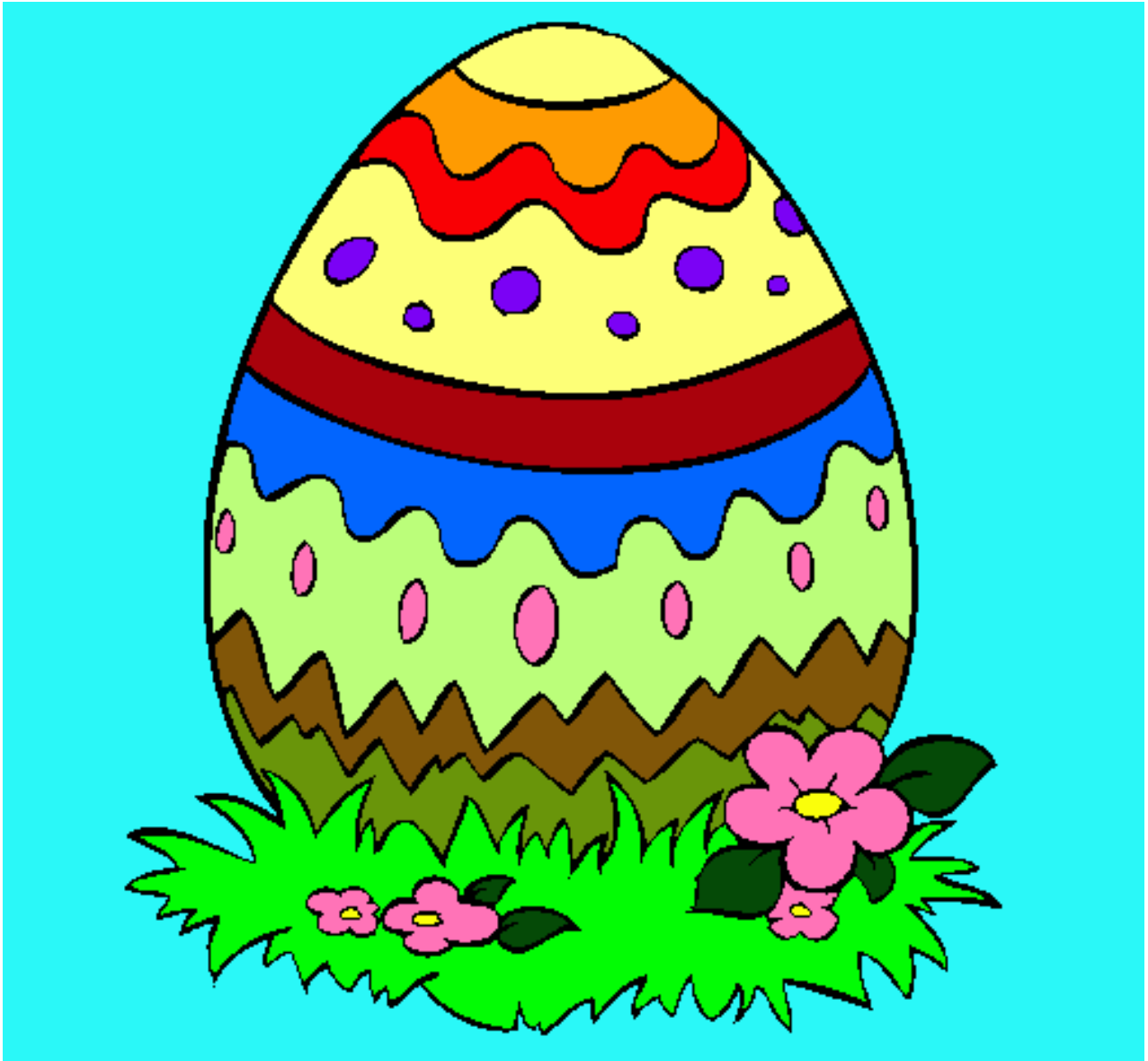




Huevo de pascua 2 pintado por gastí