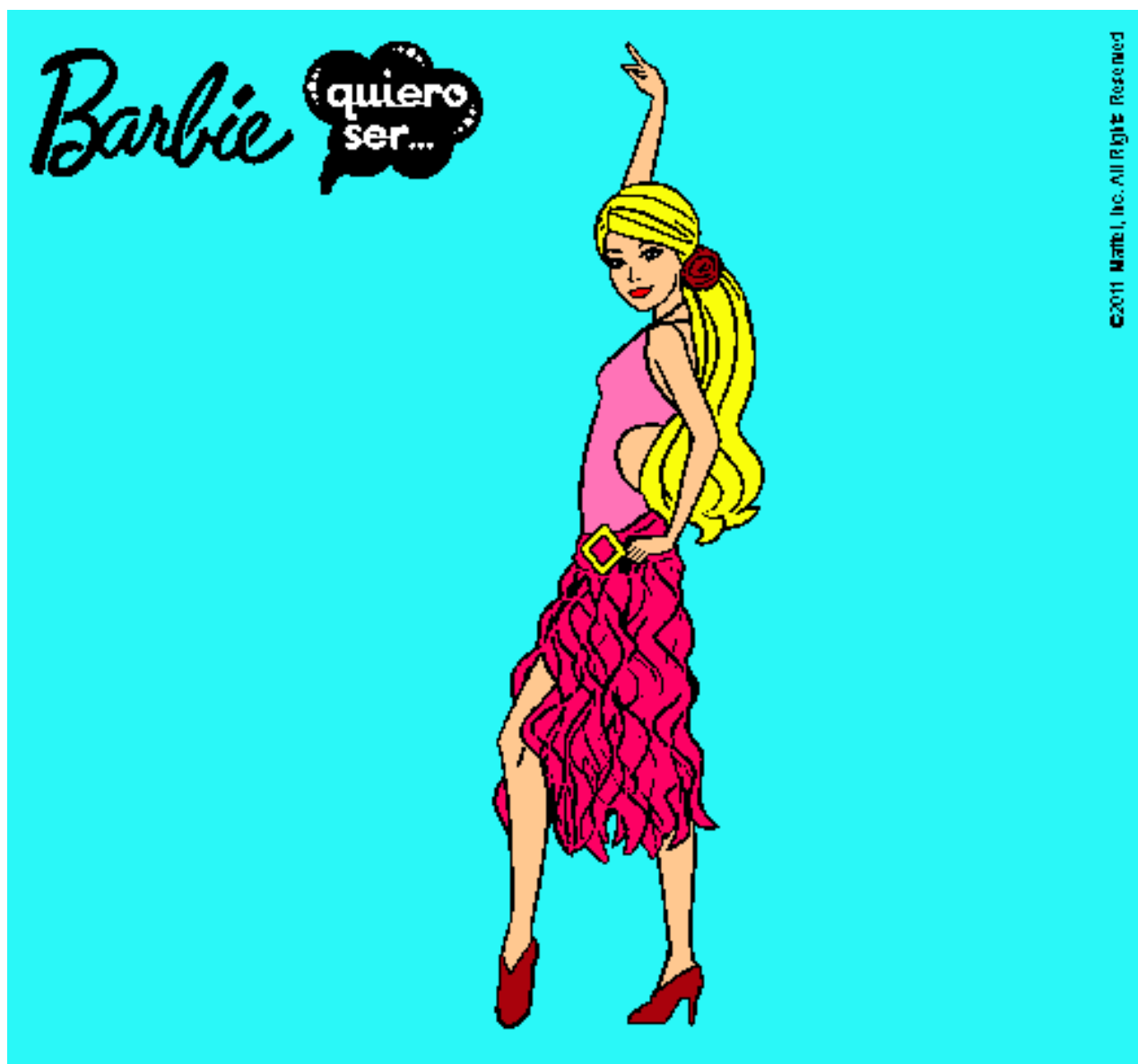




Barbie flamenca pintado por kayri