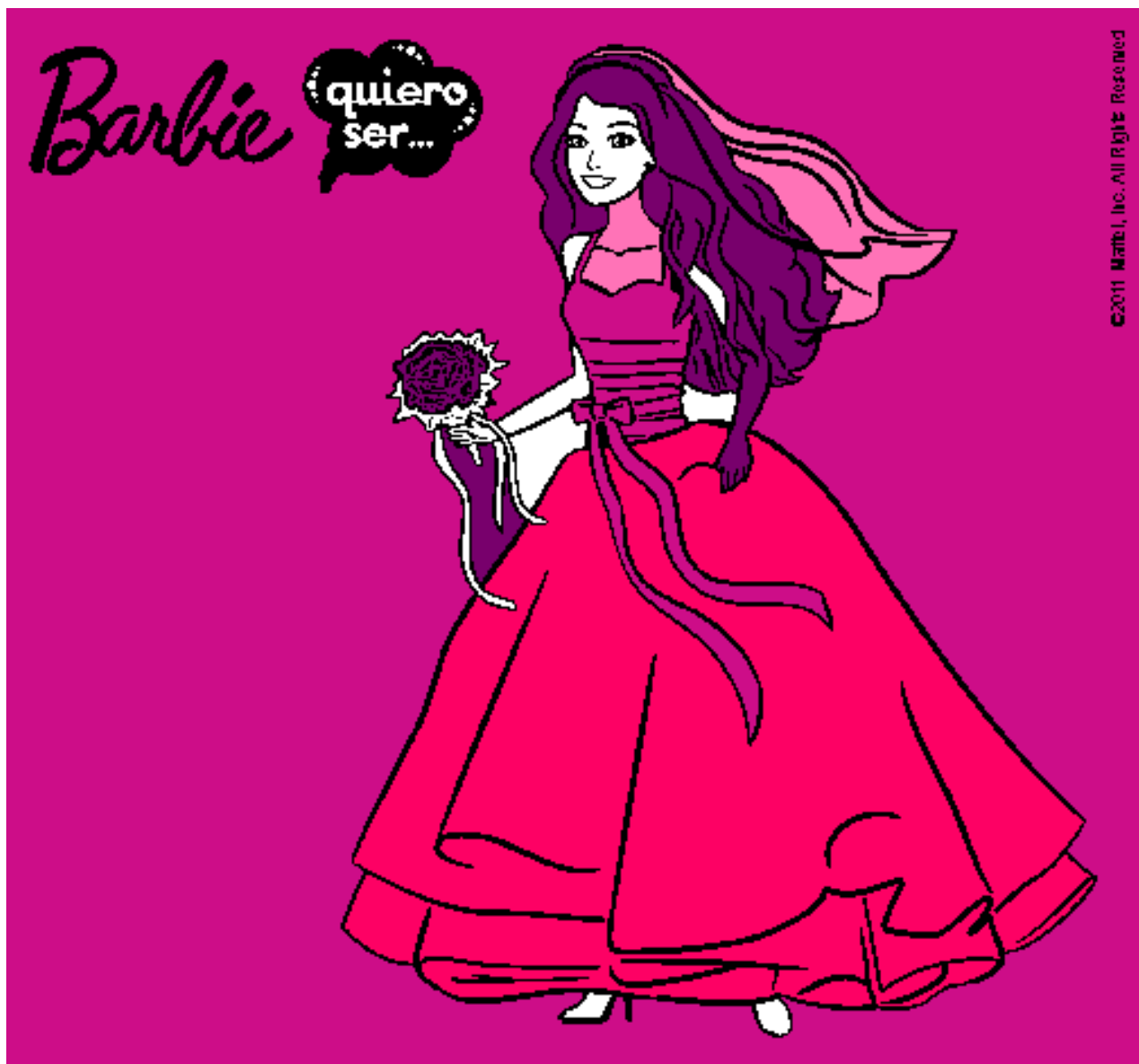




Barbie vestida de novia pintado por simaa123