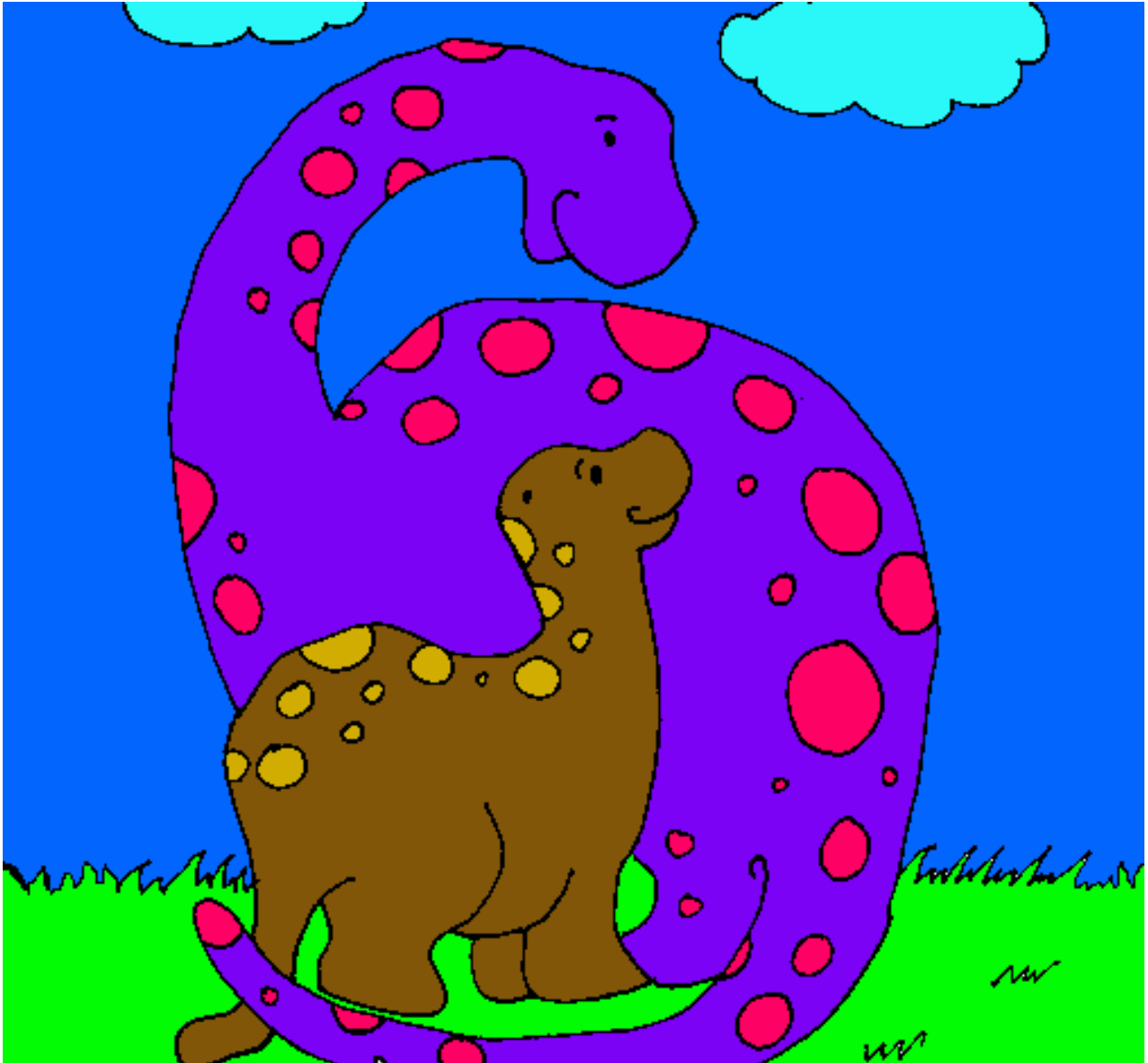




Dinosaurios pintado por jirasol