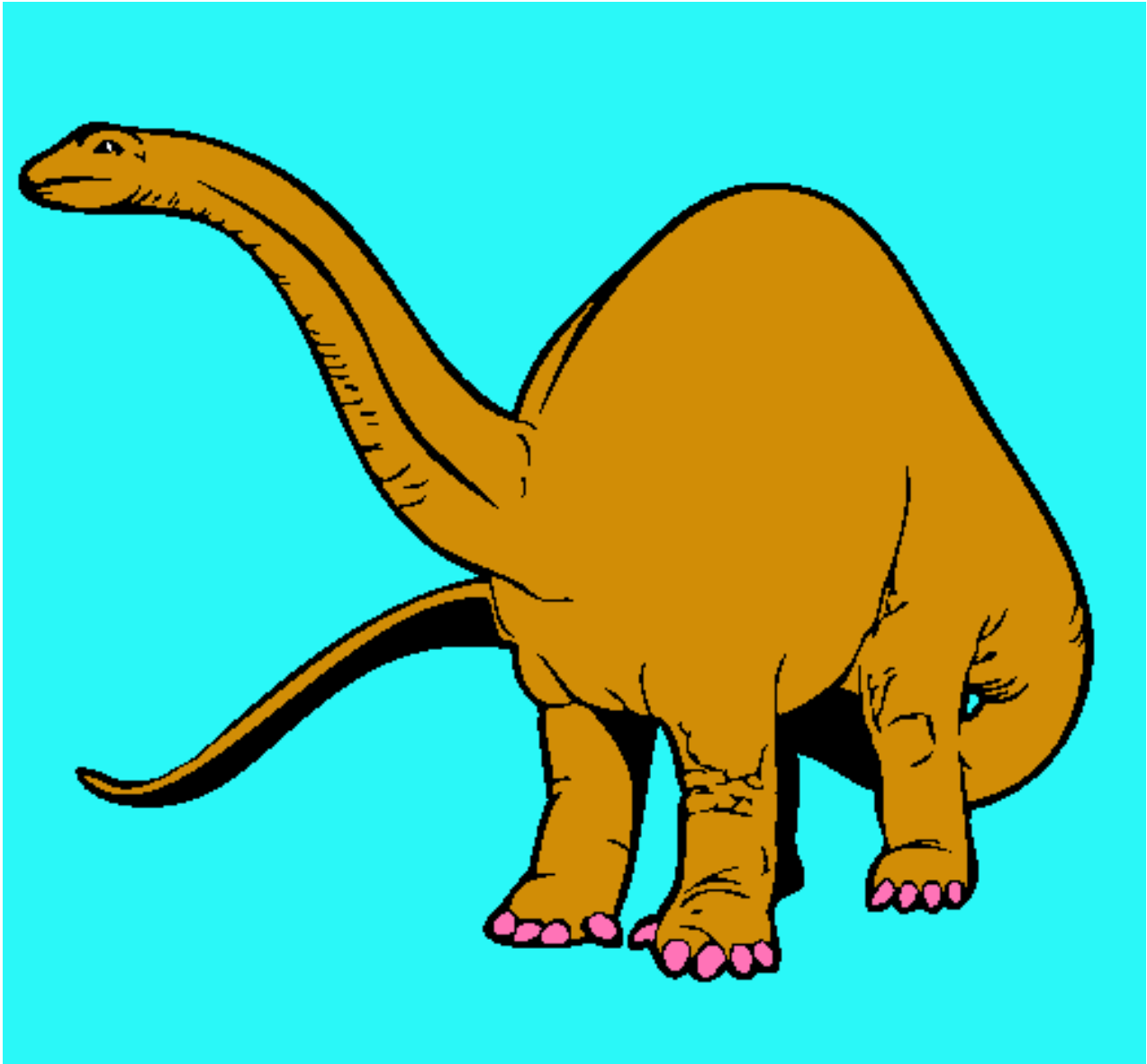




Braquiosaurio II pintado por cota