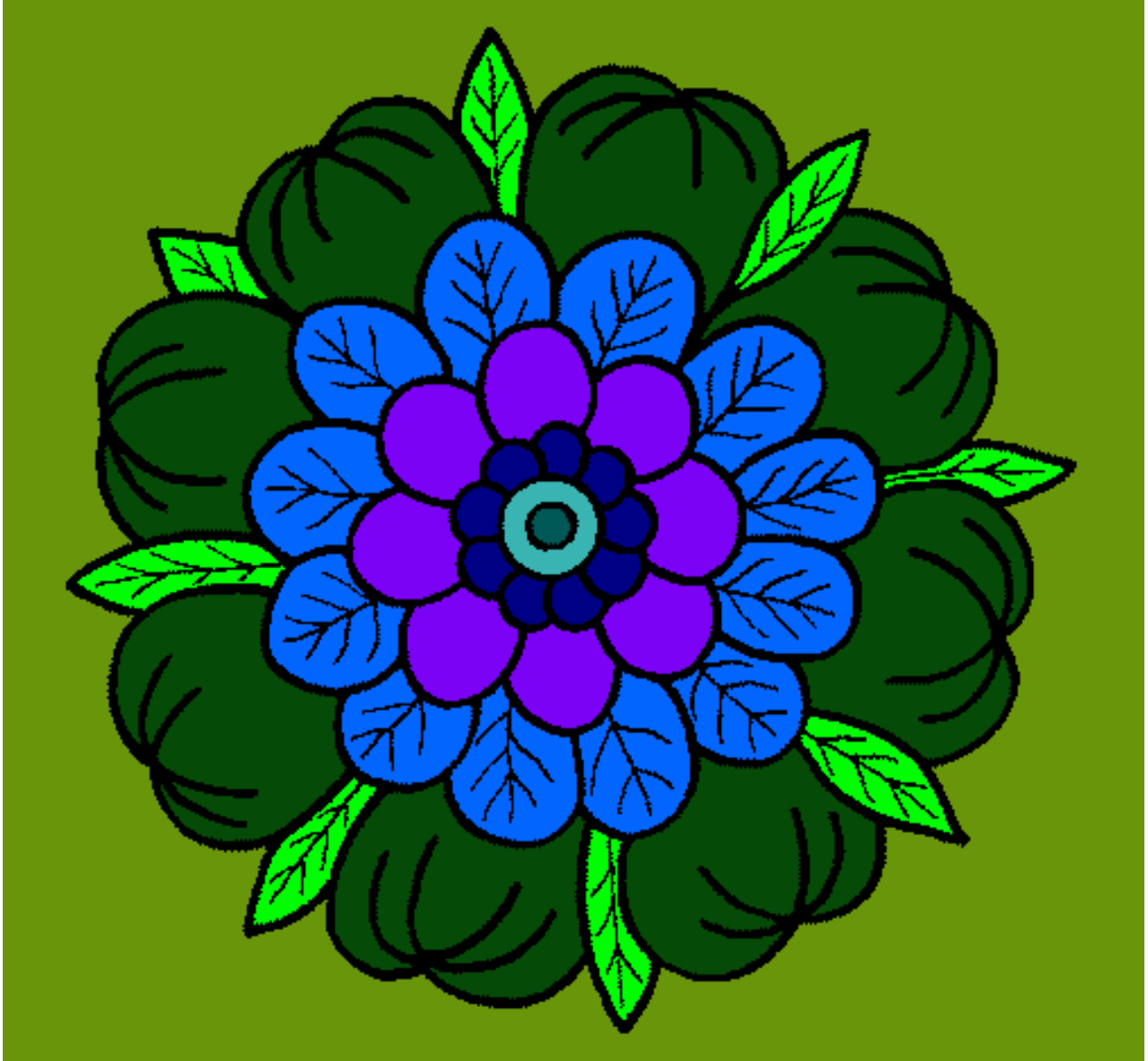




Mandala 7 pintado por blum